

INTRODUCTION TO ESTIMATION.

ESTIMATES - किसी भी construction project को शुरू करने से पूर्व यह जरूरी है जानना कि इस काल में लगभग कितनी Money की आवश्यकता है जिसे Estimate द्वारा निकाला जाता है।

"An Estimate is a computation or calculation of quantities required and expenditure (खर्च) likely to be acted in construction of a work."

- ★ Approximate Estimate कि विधियों से बनाए जा सकते हैं तथा Detailed Estimate से ही Accurate Estimate बनाए जाता है।
- ★ Estimate बनाने के लिए विशेष दो चीजों की आवश्यकता है :-
 - i) Drawing
 - ii) Specifications
 - iii) Rates
- ★ Contingencies Are 3% to 5% of Estimated Cost.
- ★ Workcharged establishment at 1.5% to 2% of Estimate Cost.
- ★ Estimate बनाने से उसमें लगने वाले समय का भी पता लगाया जा सकता है।
- ★ Estimate जरूरी है तैयार हो जाने के लिए और तब अधिक समय का consumption करने के लिए भी है।
- ★ Supervision तथा departmental charges 5% से 10% तक पूरे Estimate का लिया जाता है।

Estimating And Costing In Hindi

Katrin Zwirglmaier



Estimating And Costing In Hindi:

The book delves into Estimating And Costing In Hindi. Estimating And Costing In Hindi is a vital topic that must be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Estimating And Costing In Hindi, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. The book is structured into several chapters, namely:
 - Chapter 1: Introduction to Estimating And Costing In Hindi
 - Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Estimating And Costing In Hindi
 - Chapter 3: Estimating And Costing In Hindi in Everyday Life
 - Chapter 4: Estimating And Costing In Hindi in Specific Contexts
 - Chapter 5: Conclusion
2. In chapter 1, this book will provide an overview of Estimating And Costing In Hindi. The first chapter will explore what Estimating And Costing In Hindi is, why Estimating And Costing In Hindi is vital, and how to effectively learn about Estimating And Costing In Hindi.
3. In chapter 2, the author will delve into the foundational concepts of Estimating And Costing In Hindi. This chapter will elucidate the essential principles that need to be understood to grasp Estimating And Costing In Hindi in its entirety.
4. In chapter 3, the author will examine the practical applications of Estimating And Costing In Hindi in daily life. The third chapter will showcase real-world examples of how Estimating And Costing In Hindi can be effectively utilized in everyday scenarios.
5. In chapter 4, this book will scrutinize the relevance of Estimating And Costing In Hindi in specific contexts. This chapter will explore how Estimating And Costing In Hindi is applied in specialized fields, such as education, business, and technology.
6. In chapter 5, this book will draw a conclusion about Estimating And Costing In Hindi. The final chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.

The book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. It is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Estimating And Costing In Hindi.

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Estimating And Costing In Hindi Introduction

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