

## Mini Lesson 1: Relative Time

It is beneficial to determine what has happened in the past so that we can make better decisions when dealing with things to come. The forces that exist on Earth today have always been in place. Earthquakes, volcanic eruptions, climate changes and even storms have played an important part in Earth's history. These forces shaped our planet long ago and what we see today is the result. The law of uniformitarianism states that the present is the key to the past. Perhaps by studying the past we can protect our future. There are two main categories for geologic time, relative time and absolute time. Relative time places events in sequence of occurrence focusing on what happened first, second and so on. Absolute time puts an approximate age of a rock, fossil or even how long ago an event took place.

Keeping in mind that rocks form in horizontal layers, the law of superposition states that the oldest layers in an undisturbed set of rock strata (layers) are on the bottom. When folding, faulting or tilting occur, it is important to remember that the rocks needed to be there in order for them to have been displaced. This means the faults, folds and tilting is younger than the rocks that have moved. It does not lead to an exact date of the event but is essential in determining which rock layer is older and which is younger.

### Need to know:

1. Why is it important to understand what happened in the past? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. What law of geology states "the present is the key to the past"? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Describe what the law in question 2 is referring to. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. What is the difference between relative time and actual time? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. According to the law of superposition, where are the oldest layers in an undisturbed set of rock strata located? \_\_\_\_\_
6. Explain why events such as folding, faulting and tilting of rocks are younger than the rocks they move. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

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**Zhe Xu**



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