

## IMPROVING STUDENTS' VOCABULARY MASTERY BY USING WORD WALLS STRATEGY AND ALPHABOXES STRATEGY TO UNDERSTAND DESCRIPTIVE TEXT

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**Abstract:** The purpose of this research was to measure how far the Words Walls Strategy and Alphaboxes Strategy can improve students' vocabulary mastery in understanding descriptive text. This was the kind of action research where the writer tried to collaborate his idea with the English teacher of the seventh grade of SMP Naskat Maria Mediatrix Ambon to gain the data of his research. The writer conducted his research at the first grade of SMP Naskat Maria Mediatrix in 2014/2015 Academic year. There are 22 students at that grade as the subjects of this research. In applying those strategies, there were two cycles: the first cycle consisted of six meetings where three meetings for use of Word Walls Strategy and Alphaboxes Strategy was successful in improving students' vocabulary mastery in implementing Words Walls Strategy and another three meetings for the Alphaboxes strategy. For the second cycle, the writer used four meetings for applying both strategies. The writer used the students' test result to measure the improvement of their vocabulary achievement. The writer found out that there were a significant differences scores after implementing both strategies. It proved that the students' understanding of descriptive text well toward those strategies.

**Keywords:** vocabulary mastery, word walls strategy, alphaboxes strategy, descriptive text.

### INTRODUCTION

English has been considered as an essential language to be learnt in order to meet the communication needs in this globalization era. Taking into account the benefits of English, Indonesia has organized English to be taught in formal school as a compulsory subject. As stated in standard of content by Kemendikbud 2013, the teaching of foreign language, specifically English, is aimed to develop students' ability to communicate with world society. Therefore, it is taught in different kind of grade levels. The teaching includes the teaching of the four skills, listening, speaking, reading, and writing and each of the micro skills.

Vocabulary is one of crucial aspects to support those skills. As stated by Richards

and Renandya (2002), vocabulary is a core component of language proficiency and provides much of the basis of how well learners speak, listen, and write. The vocabulary mastery will affect someone's ability in using the language either in spoken or written form. In listening skill, to be able to understand someone utterance, people should know what the meaning of words and sentences being said. Therefore, they know the intention of the utterance and are able to react either through action or answer it using spoken utterance, which here, they have to use words to do that. Additionally, to be able to understand what people is reading, they should be able to understand the meaning that is being conveyed through the written words. And as what needed in speaking,

# Improving Students Vocabulary Mastery By Using Word Walls

**WJ Hussar**



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