

From Palm Oil to Crude Oil: a History of Capitalist Exploitation of the Niger Delta, 1895-1995

By

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1.0 Introduction

This study examines the process of economic transition and its impact on the Niger-Delta communities beginning from 1895 to 1995. The Niger-Delta covers an area of about 70,000 square kilometers, approximating to about 7.5 percent of Nigeria's land area. The size of the region's wetland is the largest in the world behind that of Holland and Mississippi. It has political and geographic definitions but will be a lot safer to opine that it is home to a multiplicity of ethnic nationalities such as the Ijaws, Ibos, Egbemas, Andonis, Ogonis, Isokos, Ibibios, Efiks, Ikwerres, Itsekiris, Ndokis, Ekpeyes amongst others. The Niger-Delta has witnessed several epochs of economic transition notably from African tropical produce to slave trade and to 'legitimate commerce'. And yet within the era of 'legitimate commerce', the transition continued as evidenced in the transition from palm oil to crude oil. Essentially, the major focus of the study is the transition from palm oil to crude oil with its manifest consequences. Before now, it would seem that each transition liberalized if not democratized access to wealth by stakeholders. However, while transition to crude oil increases the prosperity of the West and the shareholders of oil conglomerates in the Western hemisphere, it has paradoxically increased poverty and want among the rural poor of the periphery enclaves of the Niger-Delta through environmental degradation. Accordingly, the wealth from crude oil that should improve the lot of the rural poor has directly shut them out of the expected benefits and thus made the people sharply aware of

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