
1 Basic radar principles

1.1 Introduction

The word RADAR, is an acronym derived from the words *Radio Detection and Ranging*. In the United Kingdom it was initially referred to as *radio direction finding* (RDF) in order to preserve the secrecy of its ranging capability.

The scientist Heinrich Hertz, after whom the basic unit of frequency is named, demonstrated in 1886 that radio waves could be reflected from metallic objects. In 1905 a German engineer obtained a patent in several countries for a radio wave device capable of detecting ships, but it aroused little enthusiasm because of its very limited range. Marconi, delivering a lecture in 1922, drew attention to the work of Hertz and proposed in principle what we know today as marine radar. Although radar was used to determine the height of the ionosphere in the mid-1920s, it was not until 1935 that radar pulses were successfully used to detect and measure the range of an aircraft. In the 1930s there was much simultaneous but independent development of radar techniques in Britain, Germany, France and America. Radar first went to sea in a war-ship in 1937 and by 1939 considerable improvement in performance had been achieved. By 1944 naval radar had made an appearance on merchant ships and from about the end of the war the growth of civil marine radar began. Progressively it was refined to meet the needs of peacetime navigation and collision avoidance.

While the civil marine radars of today may, in size, appearance and versatility, differ markedly from their ancestors of the 1940s, the basic data that they offer,

namely target range and bearing, are determined by exploiting the same fundamental principles unveiled so long ago. An understanding of such principles is an essential starting point in any study of marine radar.

1.2 Principles of range measurement

1.2.1 The echo principle

An object (normally referred to as a target) is detected by the transmission of a pulse of radio energy and the subsequent reception of a fraction of such energy (the echo) which is reflected by the target in the direction of the transmitter. The phenomenon is analogous to the reflection of sound waves from land formations. If a blast is sounded on a ship's whistle, the energy travels outward and some of it may strike, for example, a cliff. The energy which is intercepted will be reflected by the cliff. If the reflected energy returns in the direction of the ship, and is of sufficient strength, it will be heard as an audible echo which, in duration and tone, resembles the original blast. In considering the echo principle the following points can usefully assist in a preliminary understanding of radar detection:

- (a) The echo is never as loud as the original blast.
- (b) The chance of detecting an echo depends on the loudness and duration of the original blast.
- (c) Short blasts are required if echoes from close targets are not to be drowned by the original blast.
- (d) A sufficiently long interval between blasts is required to allow time for echoes from distant targets to return.

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Table of Contents 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier

1. Understanding the eBook 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier
 - The Rise of Digital Reading 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier User Reviews and Ratings
 - 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier Free and Paid eBooks
 - 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier Public Domain eBooks
 - 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier eBook Subscription Services
 - 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier Compatibility with Devices
 - 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier
 - Interactive Elements 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier
 8. Staying Engaged with 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier
 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier
 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier
 - Setting Reading Goals 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of 1 Basic Radar Principles Elsevier
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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