



What You Will Learn...

Main Ideas

1. The history of the Caribbean islands includes European colonization followed by independence.
2. The culture of the Caribbean islands shows signs of past colonialism and slavery.
3. Today the Caribbean islands have distinctive governments with economies that depend on agriculture and tourism.

The Big Idea

The Caribbean islands have a rich history and culture influenced by European colonization.

Key Terms and Places

dialect, p. 226

commonwealth, p. 227

refugee, p. 227

Havana, p. 228

cooperative, p. 228



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TAKING NOTES

Use the graphic organizer online to organize your notes on the Caribbean islands.

The Caribbean Islands

If YOU lived there...

You are a young sailor on Christopher Columbus's second voyage to the New World. The year is 1493. Now that your ship is in the Caribbean Sea, you are sailing from island to island. You have seen volcanoes and waterfalls and fierce natives. Columbus has decided to establish a trading post on one of the islands. You are part of the crew who will stay there.

What do you expect in your new home?

BUILDING BACKGROUND In the late 1400s and early 1500s, European nations began to compete for colonies. Sailing for Spain, Christopher Columbus made four voyages to the Americas. He and his men discovered and explored many islands.

History

When Christopher Columbus discovered America in 1492, he actually discovered the Caribbean islands. These islands now include 13 independent countries. The countries themselves show the influence of those first European explorers.

Early History

Christopher Columbus first sailed into the Caribbean Sea from Spain in 1492. He thought he had reached the Indies, or the islands near India. Therefore, he called the Caribbean islands the West Indies and the people who lived there Indians.

Spain had little interest in the smaller Caribbean islands, but the English, French, Dutch, and Danish did. In the 1600s and 1700s, these countries established colonies on the islands. They built huge sugarcane plantations that required many workers. Most Caribbean Indians had died from disease, so Europeans brought Africans to work as slaves. Soon Africans and people of African descent outnumbered Europeans on many islands.

Chapter 9 Section 3 D Reading

Florida. Legislature. Senate



Chapter 9 Section 3 D Reading:

1969 Census of Agriculture ,1973 *Census of Agriculture, 1969* ,1974 1969 Census of Agriculture United States. Bureau of the Census,1972 Mastery of Your Anxiety and Panic Michelle G. Craske,David H. Barlow,2022 Research on the efficacy of nonpharmacological treatments for the various anxiety disorders has been ongoing for over three decades at our institutions the Center for Anxiety and Related Disorders at Boston University and the University of California Los Angeles Anxiety Disorders Behavioral Research Program Developments in the conceptualization of panic attacks and panic disorder PD in the 1980s and 1990s made possible significant improvements in the psychological treatment of PD and the development of panic control treatment PCT a treatment for panic disorder Since then a substantial body of evidence on the efficacy of this intervention and closely related variants containing very similar components has accumulated and it is stipulated as a first line treatment of choice in clinical practice guidelines from the American Psychiatric Association and the National Institute for Health and Care Excellence NICE which produces guidelines for the National Health Service in the UK aPa 2009 NICE 2019 In 2013 PCT was evaluated as meeting the criteria for an Evidence Based Program by the Division of Quality and Performance Improvement of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration SAMHSA of the Public Health Service in the United States Similarly the Society of Clinical Psychology of the American Psychological Association 1998 rated the evidence as strong in supporting PCT as an evidence based intervention for panic disorder After the first strong evidence for the efficacy of this approach began to appear e g Barlow et al 1989 we recognized the value of a guide outlining the treatment procedures Hence the *Mastery of Your Anxiety and Panic Workbook* and *Mastery of Your Anxiety and Panic Therapist Guide* were written and have now been revised Now in its fifth edition the revised client workbook is written in a style suitable for the client s direct use usually under the supervision of a trained professional although it can be used in a self help format particularly for less severe cases **A Journal of the Proceedings of the Senate of the ... General Assembly of the State of Florida, at Its ... Session** Florida. Legislature. Senate,1858 *Journal of the Proceedings of the Common Council* Detroit (Mich.). City Council,1857 Federal Register ,2003 *Journal of the American Pharmaceutical Association* American Pharmaceutical Association,1914 *Journal* Kentucky. General Assembly. Senate,1871 The Code of Alabama. 1876 ,1877 **Journal of the Common Council, ...** Detroit (Mich.). Common Council,1859 **Baptist Missionary Magazine** ,1875 *Justice of the Peace* ,1903 **Journal of the Senate of the State of Michigan** Michigan. Legislature. Senate,1873 *An Old Testament Commentary for English Readers: Deuteronomy, Joshua, Judges, Ruth, Samuel* Charles John Ellicott,1897 Wisconsin Journal of Education ,1872 Home Needlework Magazine ,1915 *Journal of the Senate* Iowa. General Assembly. Senate,1902 *Journal of the Senate* Minnesota. Legislature. Senate,1881 *Journal for the extra session 1933 34* was issued with House Journal for that session spine title Journals Senate and House The Chautauquan Theodore L. Flood, Frank Chapin Bray,1900

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web the pope speaks rather of a celebration which is to occur every 100 years but writers both roman and foreign described this year as annus jubileus and the name jubilee though others such as the holy year or the golden year have been used as well has been applied to such celebrations ever since 1

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web mar 13 2015 the last extraordinary jubilee year was held in 1983 to celebrate 1 950 years since the death and resurrection of jesus francis on friday said the new jubilee would begin on this year s catholic

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