



Contrastive Analysis of English and Persian Intonation Patterns: An Error Analysis Study on Iranian Undergraduate EFL Students

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Abstract

Intonation patterns play a significant role in successful direct communication i.e. speaking in the target language. Some language learners generalize their native language patterns while speaking target language, in other words they make some pronunciation errors. In the present study, firstly, intonation patterns of English and Persian have been analyzed and discussed contrastively. Secondly, an error analysis study of intonation patterns on Iranian undergraduate EFL students carried out. In order to collect data the voices of thirty Iranian undergraduate EFL students while reading aloud an authentic English text have been recorded. Then their errors while using English intonation patterns have been identified. The results confirmed the predictions and showed that the subjects erred in using rise-fall pattern in the sentences containing two clauses more than other patterns. Whereas they did not err while applying rise intonation.

Keywords: intonation patterns, contrastive analysis, error analysis, teaching intonation

INTRODUCTION

Language learning is actually a process of trial and error, in which a learner forms a hypothesis and later on proves it, reject it or modify it (Huang, 2002). There is an Italian proverb "Sbagliando si impara" (We can learn through our error), so making mistakes can indeed be regarded as an essential part of learning. (Norris, 1983). Brown (1987) says that language learning, like any other human learning is a process that involves the making mistakes. Students' errors are thus treated as a surface phenomenon and sometimes the learners' own system to approximate the real system of the real target language (Chiang, 1981). This level of target language where the learners are in, as James (1998) classifies in his book, is called "interlanguage". Interlanguage is the language that the second/foreign language learners use while using the target language. If the process of language learning considered as a continuum, there are two languages as the poles: first/mother language and second/target language. The place of the learner in this continuum is called interlanguage.

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