

Lichen Identification Sheet

What are the common forms of lichen?

- **crustose** - Forms a thin crust that cannot be easily removed.
- **foliose** - Leaf-like shapes or scales that can be picked off.
- **fruticose** - Tree or coral-shaped with branches.

Gold Lichen (*Caloplaca flavescens*)

- Found on rocks, walls and cement
- Form: crustose



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Egg Yolk Lichens (*Candelariella*)

- Found on rocks, walls and wood
- Form: crustose



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Cup Lichen (*Cladonia fimbriata*)

- Found on soil and rotting wood.
- Form: fruticose



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Identification Of Lichen Substances

S. Hunek



Identification Of Lichen Substances:

Identification of Lichen Substances Siegfried Huneck, Isao Yoshimura, 2012-12-06 This handbook is an indispensable tool for the isolation identification and structural analysis of the approx 700 substances currently known to occur in lichens The first part covers all necessary methods for the analysis of lichen metabolites the second part gives the analytical and spectroscopical data of all known lichen substances as well as a key to their identification and differentiation Besides its high value for all chemists working with these substances as a basis for other products the book serves as a chemotaxonomical key to the identification of lichen species and as a reference for all those who use lichens for the biomonitoring of environmental pollution

A New Guide to Microchemical Techniques for the Identification of Lichen Substances F. J. White, Peter W. James, 1985

Chemical Fungal Taxonomy Frisvad, 1998-06-23 Offers comprehensive coverage of the latest developments in both biochemical and physiological approaches to fungal systematics Incorporates recent advances in molecular biology into systematics methods that can revolutionize taxonomic schemes

Protocols in Lichenology Ilse Kranner, Richard Beckett, Ajit Varma, 2012-12-06 As an intricate association between a fungus and one or more green algae or cyanobacteria lichens are one of the most successful examples of symbiosis These fascinating organisms survive extreme desiccation and temperatures They are adapted to a great variety of habitats from deserts to intertidal zones from tropical rain forests to the peaks of the Himalayas and to circumpolar ecosystems Lichens are extremely efficient accumulators of atmospherically deposited pollutants and are therefore widely used to monitor environmental pollution Their wide range of secondary products show pharmaceutically interesting fungicidal antibacterial and antiviral properties Lichens are extremely difficult to culture This manual provides well tested tissue culture protocols protocols for studying lichen ultrastructure eco physiology primary and secondary compounds and for using lichens as bioindicators

Microchemical Methods for the Identification of Lichens Alan Orange, P. W. James, F. J. White, 2001

Recent Advances in Lichenology Dalip Kumar Upreti, Pradeep K. Divakar, Vertika Shukla, Rajesh Bajpai, 2015-02-09 This book discusses in detail molecular mycobiont culture biomonitoring and bioprospection of lichens providing insights into advances in different fields of lichenology by applying modern techniques and approaches and examining how their application has enhanced or changed classical approaches It offers a valuable resource especially for beginners students and researchers from different academic backgrounds interested in the study of lichens In recent years the introduction of modern analytical techniques and approaches has significantly improved our understanding of the environment including lichens Lichens are unique organisms which possess untapped potential as effective and reliable bioindicators sources of therapeutic phytochemicals and as excellent extremophiles The unique and peculiar characteristics of lichens underline the need for a multidimensional approach to explore their potential in various fields of environment science botany and chemistry Modern techniques especially molecular techniques have greatly enriched the field of lichen taxonomy and its position in the plant kingdom

revealing little known species and exploring their evolutionary history while multivariate analysis and GIS approaches have established lichens as an ideal and reliable tool for monitoring air pollution Advanced culture techniques have expanded the pharmacological applications of lichens which was formerly restricted due to their small biomass The advent of sophisticated analytical instrumentation has now facilitated the isolation and characterization of lichens bioactive constituents even in lower concentrations as well as the estimation of their stress responses at different levels of pollution As lichen diversity is adversely affected by increasing air pollution there is a pressing need to develop effective management practices to conserve restore and document lichen diversity

Fortschritte der Chemie organischer Naturstoffe / Progress in the Chemistry of Organic Natural Products, 2012-12-06 The volumes of this classic series now referred to simply as Zechmeister after its founder L Zechmeister have appeared under the Springer Imprint ever since the series inauguration in 1938 The volumes contain contributions on various topics related to the origin distribution chemistry synthesis biochemistry function or use of various classes of naturally occurring substances ranging from small molecules to biopolymers Each contribution is written by a recognized authority in his field and provides a comprehensive and up to date review of the topic in question Addressed to biologists technologists and chemists alike the series can be used by the expert as a source of information and literature citations and by the non expert as a means of orientation in a rapidly developing discipline

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The Lichen Genera *Cetrelia* and *Platismatia* (Parmeliaceae) William Louis Culberson,Chicita F. Culberson,1968 *Lichen Handbook* Mason E. Hale,1961

Studies on the Biosynthesis of Aromatic Compounds in Fungi and Lichens Klaus Mosbach,1964 **CRC**

Handbook of Microbiology: Fungi, algae, protozoa, and viruses Allen I. Laskin,Hubert A. Lechevalier,1977 Volume 1 covers the bacteria Each chapter treats a group of bacteria Extensive bibliographies A section on General information includes a glossary taxonomy information literature etc Taxonomic and topical indexes Also a chapter on paleomicrobiology Good overview plus factual information Published 1977

Contributions to Lichenology Peter Döbbeler,Gerhard Rambold,2004 *CRC Handbook of Microbiology*,1978 **The Lichen Symbiosis** Vernon Ahmadjian,1967 Collins

Guide to the Ferns, Mosses, and Lichens of Britain and North and Central Europe Hans Martin Jahns,1983 This guide covers

over 750 species concentrating on those most likely to be encountered and identifiable without the use of a microscope It includes 655 colour photographs with detailed botanical keys to aid identification

Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry ,2002 **Studies in Rhizocarpon: Distribution and ecology of the yellow species in Europe** Hans Runemark,1956 **Muelleria** ,1998 **Bibliotheca lichenologica** ,1973

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