Chapter 9

DECISION TREES

Lior Rokach
Department of Industrial Engineering
Tel-Aviv University
liorr@eng.tau.ac.il

Oded Maimon
Department of Industrial Engineering
Tel-Aviv University
maimon@eng.tau.ac.il

Abstract   Decision Trees are considered to be one of the most popular approaches for representing classifiers. Researchers from various disciplines such as statistics, machine learning, pattern recognition, and data mining have dealt with the issue of growing a decision tree from available data. This paper presents an updated survey of current methods for constructing decision tree classifiers in a top-down manner. The chapter suggests a unified algorithmic framework for presenting these algorithms and describes various splitting criteria and pruning methodologies.

1.   Decision Trees

A decision tree is a classifier expressed as a recursive partition of the instance space. The decision tree consists of nodes that form a rooted tree, meaning it is a directed tree with a node called "root" that has no incoming edges. All other nodes have exactly one incoming edge. A node with outgoing edges is called an internal or test node. All other nodes are called leaves (also known as terminal or decision nodes). In a decision tree, each internal node splits the instance space into two or more subspaces according to a certain discrete function of the input attributes values. In the simplest and most fre-

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Artificial Intelligence in Spectroscopy Joseph Dubrovkin,2025-07-17 This textbook summarizes studies and significant materials on Artificial Intelligence in spectroscopy into a fundamental monograph Its rigorous mathematical basis in depth detailed description and numerous examples of applications in chemistry and physics make it valuable for theorists practitioners and students specializing in data processing in spectroscopy chemometrics and analytical chemistry The bibliography part briefly describes hundreds of data analytics applications for solving Artificial Intelligence based spectroscopic tasks in industrial and research laboratories This book differs from existing brief reviews and articles on this topic in that it forms for the first time the big picture of all kinds of Artificial Intelligence methods in spectroscopy Also the book provides quickly reproducible computer calculations illustrating its significant theoretical statements As such it can also serve as a practical guide to lecturers in Artificial Intelligence in spectroscopy including chemometrics and analytical chemistry **Data Analytics in Spectroscopy** Joseph Dubrovkin,2024-02-06 This textbook summarizes various studies and significant materials on data analytics in spectroscopy Its rigorous mathematical basis in depth description and numerous examples of applications in chemistry and physics make this book valuable for theorists practitioners and students specializing in data processing in spectroscopy chemometrics and analytical chemistry The bibliography briefly describes hundreds of data analytics applications for solving spectroscopic tasks in industrial and research laboratories This book differs from existing brief reviews and articles on this topic in that it forms for the first time the big picture of all kinds of data analytics methods in spectroscopy The book also provides quickly reproducible computer calculations to illustrate its significant theoretical statements As such it can also serve as a practical guide to lecturers in data analytics in the broad field of spectroscopy including chemometrics and analytical chemistry *Data Mining and Knowledge Discovery Handbook* Oded Maimon,Lior Rokach,2010-09-10 Knowledge Discovery demonstrates intelligent computing at its best and is the most desirable and interesting end product of Information Technology To be able to discover and to extract knowledge from data is a task that many researchers and practitioners are endeavoring to accomplish There is a lot of hidden knowledge waiting to be discovered this is the challenge created by today s abundance of data Data Mining and Knowledge Discovery Handbook Second Edition organizes the most current concepts theories standards methodologies trends challenges and applications of data mining DM and knowledge discovery in databases KDD into a coherent and unified repository This handbook first surveys then provides comprehensive yet concise algorithmic descriptions of methods including classic methods plus the extensions and novel methods developed recently This volume concludes with in depth descriptions of data mining applications in various interdisciplinary industries including finance marketing medicine biology engineering telecommunications software and security Data Mining and Knowledge Discovery Handbook Second Edition is designed for research scientists libraries and advanced level students in computer science and engineering as a reference This handbook

is also suitable for professionals in industry for computing applications information systems management and strategic research management   *Principles of Biomedical Informatics* Ira J. Kalet,2013-09-26 This second edition of a pioneering technical work in biomedical informatics provides a very readable treatment of the deep computational ideas at the foundation of the field Principles of Biomedical Informatics 2nd Edition is radically reorganized to make it especially useable as a textbook for courses that move beyond the standard introductory material It includes exercises at the end of each chapter ideas for student projects and a number of new topics such as tree structured data interval trees and time oriented medical data and their use On Line Application Processing OLAP an old database idea that is only recently coming of age and finding surprising importance in biomedical informatics a discussion of nursing knowledge and an example of encoding nursing advice in a rule based system X ray physics and algorithms for cross sectional medical image reconstruction recognizing that this area was one of the most central to the origin of biomedical computing an introduction to Markov processes and an outline of the elements of a hospital IT security program focusing on fundamental ideas rather than specifics of system vulnerabilities or specific technologies It is simultaneously a unified description of the core research concept areas of biomedical data and knowledge representation biomedical information access biomedical decision making and information and technology use in biomedical contexts and a pre eminent teaching reference for the growing number of healthcare and computing professionals embracing computation in health related fields As in the first edition it includes many worked example programs in Common LISP the most powerful and accessible modern language for advanced biomedical concept representation and manipulation The text also includes humor history and anecdotal material to balance the mathematically and computationally intensive development in many of the topic areas The emphasis as in the first edition is on ideas and methods that are likely to be of lasting value not just the popular topics of the day Ira Kalet is Professor Emeritus of Radiation Oncology and of Biomedical Informatics and Medical Education at the University of Washington Until retiring in 2011 he was also an Adjunct Professor in Computer Science and Engineering and Biological Structure From 2005 to 2010 he served as IT Security Director for the University of Washington School of Medicine and its major teaching hospitals He has been a member of the American Medical Informatics Association since 1990 and an elected Fellow of the American College of Medical Informatics since 2011 His research interests include simulation systems for design of radiation treatment for cancer software development methodology and artificial intelligence applications to medicine particularly expert systems ontologies and modeling Develops principles and methods for representing biomedical data using information in context and in decision making and accessing information to assist the medical community in using data to its full potential Provides a series of principles for expressing biomedical data and ideas in a computable form to integrate biological clinical and public health applications Includes a discussion of user interfaces interactive graphics and knowledge resources and reference material on programming languages to provide medical informatics programmers with the technical tools to

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and phytosterols Studies have shown that saline irrigated varieties of olives have demonstrated advantages over those irrigated with tap water This is just one of the aspects of desert cultivation of olives that is covered in Desert Olive Oil Advanced Biotechnologies Based on 20 years of research the book expounds on the appropriate selection of olive varieties with high productivity and oil quality the impact of foliar nutrition on decreasing alternate bearing and increasing fruit quality improving efficiency of mechanical harvesting and increasing efficiency of oil extraction and oil quality regulating analysis Addresses olive cultivation methods for semi arid environments Focuses on intensive cultivation using saline and municipal waste recycled irrigation water and their significant impact on the production and nutritional value of olive oil Integrated and multidisciplinary approaches providing a comprehensive view of the desert olive industry Provides key considerations including ecological biotechnological agricultural and political impacts   Index Veterinarius ,2005

   Finances Publiques ,1989   **Proceedings** ,2005   **Monthly Index of Russian Accessions** Library of Congress. Processing Department,1958   Yearbook of International Organizations 2005/2006 ,2005-06 For the Yearbook of International Organizations the most up to date and comprehensive reference to international organizations the UIA has selected the most important 31 086 organizations from its extensive database of current and previous organizations Yearbook provides profiles of 5 546 intergovernmental and 25 540 international non governmental organizations active in nearly 300 countries and territories in the world today Organization descriptions listed in Volume 1 are numbere sequentially to facilitate quick and easy cross referencing from the other Yearbook Volumes Users can refer to Volumes 2 and 3 to locate organizations by region or subject respectively and comprehensive indexes are included Naturally the high standards of accuracy consistency and detail set by previous editions of the Yearbook of International Organizations have been maintained for this edition   **Monthly List of Russian Accessions** ,1957   **Yearbook of International Organizations** ,1984-12

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explanatory and easy to follow when compacted Able to handle a variety of input data nominal numeric and textual Able to process datasets that may have errors or missing values High predictive performance for a relatively small computational effort Available in many data mining packages over a variety of platforms Useful for various tasks such as classification regression clustering and feature selection Sample Chapter s Chapter 1 Introduction to Decision Trees 245 KB Chapter 6 Advanced Decision Trees 409 KB Chapter 10 Fuzzy Decision Trees 220 KB Contents Introduction to Decision Trees Growing Decision Trees Evaluation of Classification Trees Splitting Criteria Pruning Trees Advanced Decision Trees Decision Forests Incremental Learning of Decision Trees Feature Selection Fuzzy Decision Trees Hybridization of Decision Trees with Other Techniques Sequence Classification Using Decision Trees Readership Researchers graduate and undergraduate students in information systems engineering computer science statistics and management

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