

Economics

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(Introductory Macroeconomics) (Chapter – 3) (Money and Banking)

(Class – XII)

Open Market Operations (OMO)

Open Market operations refer to the buying and selling of securities in an open market, in order to affect the money supply in the economy. The selling of securities by RBI will wipe out the extra cash balance from the economy, thereby limiting the money supply, whereas in the case of buying securities by RBI, additional money is pumped into the economy stimulating the money supply.

Qualitative Measures

The measures that affect the credit qualitatively are:

Marginal Requirements: The commercial banks' function to grant loan rests upon the value of security being mortgaged. So, the banks keep a margin, which is the difference between the market value of security and the loan value. For example, a commercial bank grants loan of ₹80,000 against security of ₹1,00,000. So, the margin is calculated as $1,00,000 - 80,000 = 20,000$. When the central bank decides to restrict the flow of money, then the margin requirement of loan is raised and vice-versa in the case of expansionary credit policy.

Selective Credit Control (SCC's): An instrument of the monetary policy that affects the flow of credit to particular sectors positively and negatively is known as selective credit control. The positive aspect is concerned with the increased flow of credit to the priority sectors. However, the negative aspect is concerned with the measures to restrict credit to a particular sector.

Moral Suasions: A persuasion technique followed by the central bank to pressurize the commercial banks to abide by the monetary policy is termed as moral suasion. This involves meetings, seminars, speeches and discussions, which explains the present economic scenario and thereby persuading the commercial banks to adapt the changes needed. In other words, this is an unofficial monetary policy that exercises the power of talk.

Question 10:

Do you consider a commercial bank 'creator of money' in the economy?

Answer 10:

Commercial banks play the important role of 'money creator' in the economy. They have the capacity to generate credit through demand deposits. These demand deposits make credit more than the initial deposits.

The process of money creation can be explained by taking an example of a bank XYZ. A depositor deposits ₹10,000 in his savings account, which will become the demand deposit of the bank. Based on the assumption that not all customers will turn up at the same day to withdraw their deposits, bank maintains a minimum cash reserve of 10% of the demand deposits, i.e. ₹1000. It lends the remaining amount of ₹9000 in the form of credit to other customers. This further creates deposits for the bank XYZ. With the cash reserve of ₹1000, the credit creation is worth ₹10,000. So, the credit multiplier is given by: $\text{Credit multiplier} = 1/\text{CRR} = 1/10\% = 10$

The money supply in the economy will increase by the amount (times) of credit multiplier.

Question 11:

What role of RBI is known as 'lender of last resort'?

Answer 11:

When a commercial bank faces financial crisis and fails to obtain funds from other sources, then the central bank plays the vital role of 'lender of last resort' and provides them with the financial assistance in the form of credit. This role of the central bank saves the commercial bank from bankruptcy. Thus, the central bank plays the role of guarantor for the commercial banks and maintains a sound and healthy banking system in the economy.

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