

Chapter 23: The Transformation of Europe

The Fragmentation of Western Christendom

1) *Intro*

- ◆ In the third century ce, Christian missionaries began to spread their faith from the Med basin throughout the Europe
 - By 1000 ce, Christianity had established a foothold as far north as Scandinavia and Iceland
 - ◆ Although the peoples of Western Europe spoke different languages, ate different foods, and had different heritages
 - The western Europe
 - ◆ Followers of **Martin Luther** and other Protestant reformers established a series of churches independent of Rome
 - ◆ Roman Catholic leaders strengthened their own church against challengers
 - ◆ Throughout early modern times, religious controversies fueled social tensions

The Protestant Reformation

2) *Roots of Reform*

- ◆ The **Protestant Reformation** dates from the early 16th century
 - Many of the underlying conditions that prompted reformers to challenge the authority of the RC church had existed for hundreds of years
 - ◆ Over the course of centuries, the church and its top officials had become deeply embroiled in the political affairs of western Europe
 - ◆ But political intrigues, combined with the church's growing wealth and power, also fostered greed and corruption
 - Undermined the church's spiritual authority and made it vulnerable to criticism
 - ◆ The hedonism and materialism of church officials only further emphasized the perceived betrayal of Christian ideals
 - Although the church continued to enjoy the loyalty of most Christians, it faced a disapproval of its abuses that became increasingly strident in the decades before 1517
 - ◆ Alongside such criticism came a growing demand for a more personal involvement with the divine
 - ◆ Efforts by church authorities to eliminate pre-Christian traditions and alternative kinds of spirituality only intensified the desire among laypeople for forms of devotion that would connect them more directly with God than the church allowed
 - Martin Luther coalesced these expressions of religious discontent into a powerful revolt against the church

3) *Martin Luther*

- ◆ **Martin Luther** (1483-1546) attacked the sale of indulgences as an individual
 - Soon attracted enthusiastic support from others who resented the policies of the Roman church
 - ◆ Luther published scores of works condemning the Roman church
 - His cause benefited enormously from the printing press
 - ◆ Had appeared in Europe in the mid-15th century
- ◆ It was **Johannes Gutenberg** (1395-1468) who introduced printing to Europe
 - His invention of mechanical movable type printing around 1439
 - ◆ Started a printing revolution
 - ◆ From his hometown in Mainz, Germany, printing soon spread to more than 200 European cities

Notes Chapter 23 The Transformation Of Europe

Peter H. Merkl



Notes Chapter 23 The Transformation Of Europe:

The Handbook of European Defence Policies and Armed Forces Hugo Meijer, Marco Wyss, 2018-06-22 The armed forces of Europe have undergone a dramatic transformation since the collapse of the Soviet Union The Handbook of European Defence Policies and Armed Forces provides the first comprehensive analysis of national security and defence policies strategies doctrines capabilities and military operations as well as the alliances and partnerships of European armed forces in response to the security challenges Europe has faced since the end of the cold war A truly cross European comparison of the evolution of national defence policies and armed forces remains a notable blind spot in the existing literature The Handbook of European Defence Policies and Armed Forces aims to fill this gap with fifty one contributions on European defence and international security from around the world The six parts focus on country based assessments of the evolution of the national defence policies of Europe s major medium and lesser powers since the end of the cold war the alliances and security partnerships developed by European states to cooperate in the provision of national security the security challenges faced by European states and their armed forces ranging from interstate through intra state and transnational the national security strategies and doctrines developed in response to these challenges the military capabilities and the underlying defence and technological industrial base brought to bear to support national strategies and doctrines and finally the national or multilateral military operations by European armed forces The contributions to The Handbook collectively demonstrate the fruitfulness of giving analytical precedence back to the comparative study of national defence policies and armed forces across Europe

The Best of All Possible Islands Richard Maddox, 2012-02-01 The 1992 world s fair in Seville serves as a vantage point from which to examine Spain s developing democracy and Europe s emerging unification according to Richard Maddox in The Best of All Possible Islands Visited by over fourteen million people the Seville Expo drew the participation of more than one hundred countries and dozens of corporations As part of Spain s miraculous year in which Barcelona hosted the summer Olympics and Madrid was designated the Cultural Capital of Europe the Expo advanced a remarkably optimistic cosmopolitan and liberal vision of the past present and future of the new Spain and the new Europe Yet no aspect of this vision went unchallenged and the Expo was at the center of fierce political rivalries and dramatic manifestations of popular discontent In an engaging and accessible narrative Richard Maddox demonstrates how visitors and local residents understood the significance of the event in ways that largely escaped the knowledge and control of the Expo s organizers Understanding how and why this occurred casts critical light on the transformation of Spain since the end of the Franco dictatorship in 1976 and illuminates some of the key cultural and political dilemmas that processes of European and global integration pose for citizens of democratic societies

The Imperfect Union Peter E. Quint, 2012-09-17 In the mid summer of 1989 the German Democratic Republic known as the GDR or East Germany was an autocratic state led by an entrenched Communist Party A loyal member of the Warsaw Pact it was a counterpart of the Federal Republic of Germany West Germany

which it confronted with a mixture of hostility and grudging accommodation across the divide created by the Cold War. Over the following year and a half dramatic changes occurred in the political system of East Germany and culminated in the GDR's accession to the Federal Republic itself. Yet the end of Germany's division evoked its own new and very bitter constitutional problems. *The Imperfect Union* discusses these issues and shows that they are at the core of a great event of political, economic and social history. Part I analyzes the constitutional history of eastern Germany from 1945 through the constitutional changes of 1989-1990 and beyond to the constitutions of the re-created east German states. Part II analyzes the Unification Treaty and the numerous problems arising from it: the fate of expropriated property on unification; the unification of the disparate eastern and western abortion regimes; the transformation of East German institutions such as the civil service, the universities and the judiciary; prosecution of former GDR leaders and officials; the rehabilitation and compensation of GDR victims; and the issues raised by the fateful legacy of the files of the East German secret police. Part III examines the external aspects of unification.

Traditions and Encounters Jerry H. Bentley, Herbert F. Ziegler, 2000-04

Elites and Classes in the Transformation of State Socialism David Lane, 2017-09-08

The year 2011 marks the twentieth anniversary of the end of the Soviet Union. This may be an appropriate time to evaluate the adoption by previously state socialist societies of other economic and political models. The transition has sometimes been described in positive terms as a movement to free societies with open markets and democratic elections. Others have argued that the transition has created weak, poverty-stricken states with undeveloped civil societies ruled by unresponsive political elites. Which is the more accurate assessment? David Lane examines a few of the theoretical approaches that help explain the trajectory of change from socialism to capitalism. He focuses on two main approaches in this volume: elite theories and social class theories. Elite theories dwelling on the role of elites regard the transformation from socialism to capitalism as a type of system transfer in which elites craft democratic and market institutions into the space left by state socialism. Lane contrasts this interpretation with class-based theories which consider transformation in terms of revolution and explain why such theories have not been considered the best way of framing the transition in the post-socialist states. While recognizing that elites can play important roles and have the capacity to transform societies, Lane contends that elite theories alone are inadequate to explain a system change that brings free markets. In contrast, he proposes a class approach in which two groups characterize state socialism: an administrative class and an acquisition class.

Western Civilization: Since 1789 Jackson J. Spielvogel, 2003

This is Volume C, chapters 19-29 of the best-selling Western civilization text that has helped hundreds of thousands of students learn about the present by exploring the past. Jack Spielvogel's engaging chronological narrative weaves the political, economic, social, religious, intellectual, cultural and military aspects of history into a gripping story that is as memorable as it is instructive. Each chapter offers a substantial introduction and conclusion that sparks students' imaginations by giving them a context within which to understand these disparate themes. And while the single author narrative makes it easy for students to follow the story of

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North Africa and the Middle East and Sub Saharan Africa Various chapters survey the literature on regional governance in major issue areas such as security and peace trade and finance environment migration social and gender policies as well as democracy and human rights Finally the handbook engages in cross regional comparisons with regard to institutional design dispute settlement identities and communities legitimacy and democracy as well as inter and transregionalism

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The Scottish Educational Journal ,1921 The Building of Elizabethan and Jacobean England Maurice Howard,2007 Transformation an introduction Bare ruin d choirs re visited All this new building the urban landscape A language for architecture The role of patrons Representing buildings EU Social Inclusion Policies in Post-Socialist Countries Ingrid Fyilling,Elena Baciú,Janne Breimo,2019-07-23 The fact that post socialist European Union EU countries are struggling with implementation of the EU s social inclusion policy is well known But why is that so Are the problems solely connected with how inclusion policies are enforced or could it just as likely be the way policies are designed that creates challenges This book explores experiences with inclusion policy implementation in seven different post socialist EU countries It focuses particularly on two groups of people in constant danger of social exclusion people with Roma background and people with disabilities So far researchers have studied these issues primarily through policy analysis and thus not provided knowledge on what actually happens in local contexts where welfare services are produced This book sheds light on implementation processes at different levels both at the policy level and in local welfare production The picture painted here is one of complex and conflicting considerations in inclusion policy implementation between historical and cultural heritage from the communist period and EU inclusion policy based on Western European political principles This book will appeal to undergraduate and post graduate students as well as postdoctoral students in social science disability studies educational science and others The book will also be useful for researchers and others interested in the development of inclusion policies and EU integration issues Chapter 2 of this book is freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDF at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4 0 license

Intellectual Property Law and the Fourth Industrial Revolution Christopher Heath,Anselm Kamperman Sanders,Anke Moerland,2020-05-22 The convergence of various fields of technology is changing the fabric of society Big data and data mining Internet of Things artificial intelligence and blockchains are already affecting business models and leading

to a social and economic transformations that have been dubbed by the fourth industrial revolution Focusing on the framework of intellectual property rights the contributions to this book analyse how the technical background of this massive transformation affects intellectual property law and policy and how intellectual property is likely to change in order to serve the society Well known authorities in intellectual property law offer in depth chapters on the roles in this revolution of such concepts and actualities as the following power and role of data as the raw material of the revolution artificial inventors and creators trade marks in the dimension of avatars and fictional game characters concept of inventive step change where the person skilled in the art is virtual data rights versus intellectual property rights transparency in the context of big data interrelations of data technology transfer and antitrust self executable and smart contracts redefining the balance among exclusive rights development technology transfer and contracts and proprietary information versus the public domain The chapters also provide complete analyses of how big data changes decision making processes how sustainable development requires redefinition how technology transfer is re emerging as technology diffusion and how the role of contracts and blockchain as instruments of monitoring and enforcement are being defined Offering the first in depth legal commentary and analysis of this highly topical issue the book approaches the fourth industrial revolution from the perspectives of technical background society and law Its authoritative analysis of how the data driven economy influences innovation and technology transfer is without peer It will be welcomed by practicing lawyers in intellectual property rights and competition law as well as by academics think tanks and policymakers

Book Review Digest ,1922 Western European Party Systems Peter H. Merkl,1980

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