

CHAPTER

1

**PLANT PATHOLOGY- IN-
TRODUCTION, HISTORY
AND IMPORTANCE**

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ABSTRACT

Plant pathology (also phytopathology) is study of diseases in plants caused by pathogens and environment conditions. The causal agent may be a fungus, bacterium, virus or parasitic flowering plant. It deals with cause, control and prevention of plant diseases at *in vitro* as well as field level. Plant pathology began with Theophrastus in the ancient era, when he studied plant diseases in field and influence of environment on disease development. The scientific approach to plant pathology began with the Early Modern period with the invention of microscope by Leeuwenhoek. Since then, with the advent of technologies new discoveries are being made which helps us prevent these diseases, which have a potential to cause famines and widespread epidemics and lead to heavy economic losses.

Keywords: Plant Pathology, history, mycology, bacteria, virology, epidemiology

INTRODUCTION

“Plant Diseases are Shift Enemies”

- E C Stakman

Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology

Rachel Sandford



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Table of Contents Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology

1. Understanding the eBook Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology User Reviews and Ratings
 - Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology Free and Paid eBooks
 - Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology Public Domain eBooks
 - Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology eBook Subscription Services
 - Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology Compatibility with Devices
 - Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology
 - Interactive Elements Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology
 8. Staying Engaged with Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology
 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology
 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology
 - Setting Reading Goals Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Introduction To The History Of Plant Pathology
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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