

Classroom Interaction Affected by Power Distance

Michiko Kasuya

1. Introduction

1.1 Oral Communication course in Japan's high school

A Japanese teacher complains after Oral Communication class, "Students don't speak! They won't positively participate in activities!" Japan started to teach Oral Communication in high school English education several years ago. However, it cannot be said that this subject and other communicative activities have been learned by the students very well.

Why have communicative activities not worked sufficiently in Japanese high school? Perhaps the officially admitted textbooks are not satisfactory. Also, the untrained Japanese teachers of English who are reluctant to teach the subject may be another opposing factor. However, are these the only reasons? When people look at Japanese classrooms, especially in junior high schools and high schools, they notice that not only in English classrooms but also in the classrooms of other subjects students are passive and hesitate to speak in front of other students. There is very little free interaction between teachers and students or students and students during class. It can be assumed that there are some cultural elements which lie in the way of their voluntary interaction.

1.2 Japanese classroom interaction influenced by cultural factors

Hofstede (1986) proposes a cultural analysis in terms of the four dimensions of Individualism/Collectivism, Uncertainty Avoidance, Power Distance, and Masculinity/Femininity and relates the factors to classroom interaction. One of them, Power Distance, is considered to greatly influence Japanese classroom interaction, especially communicative activities. At school Japanese teachers are likely to control students and students are expected to obey teachers, and this is assumed to have prevented free interaction in class. These facts are reported in several articles by Japanese teachers and educational researchers, who present critical views on Japanese teaching (Sato, 1993; Ishii, 1993; Watanabe and Wada, 1991).

It is too simple-minded to say that the Japanese way of teaching is wrong and the Western way is good. There may be some advantages as well as disadvantages in the traditional Japanese method. Also, it is not easy to change the system because Japanese culture and society are in the background. Still, we may do far better in teaching if we learn from other countries' ways of teaching. Especially, in teaching English, Japanese teachers need to be conscious of the effects of the cultural differences between Japan and the countries where the target language is spoken, but such a consciousness regrettably seems not to be sufficient in Japan.

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Larry A. Samovar



Classroom Interaction Affected By Power Distance:

Classroom Talk Debbie G. E. Ho, 2007 The author attempts to answer the question of why ESL classroom talk is the way it is. Basing her answer on a case study of a school in an ESL community she argues that classroom talk may be linked in important ways to an operative sociocultural structure of ESL pedagogy over and above the classroom at the institutional level. **International Journal of Language Studies (IJLS) - volume 7(1)** Mohammad Ali Salmani

Nodoushan, 2012-11-18 Papers in this issue by James Dean BROWN 1 32 Peter MASTER 33 58 Glenn S HADIKIN 59 78 Mohammad Ali SALMANI NODOUSHAN 79 102 Noparat TANANURAKSAKUL 103 116 Jonathan Rante CARREON Eliza C ANDERSON Aaron M VANDERHOFF Stephen Pax LEONARD 151 174 Azizeh CHALAK Hossein HEIDARI TABRIZI 175 184

Journal of Applied Linguistics: Selected Papers Hussain Al-Fattah Ahmad, 2015-12-10 Selected papers from the Journal of Applied Linguistics Dubai edited by Hussain Al Fattah Ahmad. **Making Learning-Centred Teaching Work in Asia and Beyond** Lynette Tan, Daniel Jew, Phyllis Blumberg, 2025-11-28 This book guides readers to transition their teaching to learning centred practices. Based on Weimer's 2002 2013 and Blumberg's 2009 2019 framework the authors describe their faculty learning community based journey through the adaptation implementation and assessment of a series of practical learning centred teaching strategies. While furnishing a critical discussion of challenges directions and development of learning centred pedagogy as applied to an Asian context this book provides suggested pathways for educators around the world to embark on their own journey toward learning centred teaching. These pathways cover a range of disciplines and teaching contexts from architecture and engineering to systems thinking and general education illustrating the robustness and flexibility of learning centred teaching. The authors provide examples of good teaching practice to help instructors instructional designers faculty developers and university administrators see how principles of learning centred teaching and assessment can translate practically into quality classroom teaching and learning. The rigorous assessment methodology is both highly reflective and readily applicable to teaching assessment and portfolio development. It also shows how Blumberg's 2019 rubrics and Cole Stavros 2019 SOAR Strengths Opportunities Aspirations and Results framework can be used to evaluate the impact of interventions. Contributing unique insights this is a valuable guide for anyone interested in implementing student learning centred pedagogical approaches and using rubrics for assessing teaching practice.

Understanding Interaction in the Second Language Classroom Context Noriko Iwashita, Phung Dao, Mai Xuan Nhat Chi Nguyen, 2025-03-07 This book provides an overview and analysis of the role that classroom interaction plays in instructed second language acquisition. The authors synthesise current state of the art research on how classroom interaction benefits L2 learning through the lens of three theoretical perspectives: cognitive interactionist with a focus on how conversational interaction may promote L2 processing and learning; sociocultural which assumes that cognitive advances are located within social interaction and language socialisation which examines how learners position themselves and are positioned in social

interaction and how they establish their membership in the target language community They go on to critically examine how findings from this research can be applied to classroom practice in diverse L2 settings they then provide pedagogical implications and suggested teaching activities to support L2 teachers and teacher educators in harnessing the benefits of classroom interaction for L2 learning *Authenticity and Linguistic Heritage in the Age of Globalization* Florian Coulmas,2008 **Cultural Interactions of English-Medium Instruction at Vietnamese Universities** Thi Quynh Huong Luu,Helena Hing Wa Sit,Shen Chen,2022-12-16 This book presents a case study of English Medium Instruction EMI implemented by universities in Vietnam making valuable theoretical empirical and methodological contributions to the research in EMI which is currently a popular theme in the field of Higher Education The importance of internationalization of higher education has been widely recognized by many countries all over the world The spread of English as an international language has resulted in its crucial role in teaching and learning any disciplines Globally higher education in many non English speaking countries has witnessed rapid expansion of EMI which was initiated in Europe then to Asia and other continents which are featured with Cultural Circles spread in the world Although there are many publications with the same theme available today this monograph is unique because it is the first time to examine EMI classroom interaction from the cultural perspective specifically rather than from linguistic or pedagogical perspectives It is a pioneering attempt to discuss in depth about cultural issues relating to EMI namely 1 the social cultural context of EMI classes in higher education 2 the cultural backgrounds of EMI teachers and learners and 3 culture interactions between teachers and learners in EMI classrooms In addition both quantitative and qualitative methods are employed to collect data from teachers and learners Finally a context based model of EMI is proposed based on findings of this research As a country within the Confucius Heritage Cultural Circle Vietnam has been selected for this study because few studies to date are carried out in how EMI is culturally integrated to teaching and learning in the Vietnamese universities This book is a joint effort by international academics prepared for established scholars researchers educators and research higher degree students who are interested in higher education second and foreign language education and EMI teacher training **Transforming Communication** Dr. Vee J. D-Davidson,2022-07-19 Effectively communicate Christ across Cultures The gospel message transcends cultures but human communication does not In Transforming Communication missionary and professor Vee J D Davidson provides principles for the intercultural communication of Christ Using her twenty five plus years of experience teaching as a Westerner in Asia as a starting point Davidson provides transferable principles that encourage awareness of context specific issues and that see opportunities for intercultural communication as wholly unique opportunities regardless of any perceived communication barriers Readers from multiple different cultures will be able to apply the principles presented by use of relevant examples illustrations and enlightening insights provided from a wide range of Global South and Global North multicultural and intercultural perspectives Transforming Communication offers practical principles to encourage and

challenge Christian readers to build relationships that might well require engaging with issues that bring them out of their comfort zone but the book also offers insights and encouraging devotional nuggets that feed into a triad of knowledge impartation self examination and challenge along with spiritual enrichment for the task

Intercultural Communication for Business Elizabeth A. Tuleja, 2005 This text examines the basis for culture reviewing the work of social scientists cultural anthropologists and global managers on this emerging topic Definitions of culture issues of cultural change and how cultures adapt are included along with practical examples case studies and illustrations of how cultural issues are managed both domestically and internationally P xi

Teaching and Learning Dennis M. McInerney, Arief Darmanegara Liem, 2008-10-17 This volume presents innovative educational best practices from around the world focusing on enhancing student motivation and achievement in diverse sociocultural contexts It covers digital learning infrastructure after school support teacher recruitment multicultural awareness project work self concept research and more

Environment of International Business Endel-Jakob Kolde, 1985

Intercultural Communication Larry A. Samovar, 1988 This broad based highly engaging reader compiled by the authors who defined the course introduces students to the theoretical and practical aspects of intercultural communication It includes a balance of articles with readings that discuss the classic ideas that laid the groundwork for this field as well as those that investigate the field s latest research and ideas

Race and Class in American Society H. Edward Ransford, 1994

Linguistics and Language Behavior Abstracts, 2008-12

Instructor's Manual to Accompany Understanding Human Communication, 7th Ed Ronald B. Adler, George Rodman, 1999-11

International Journal of Comparative Sociology, 1999

Cross-cultural Portability of Educational Software Zhu Zhiting, 1996

Sociological Abstracts Leo P. Chall, 2002 CSA Sociological Abstracts abstracts and indexes the international literature in sociology and related disciplines in the social and behavioral sciences The database provides abstracts of journal articles and citations to book reviews drawn from over 1 800 serials publications and also provides abstracts of books book chapters dissertations and conference papers

AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting and Exhibit, 42nd, 2004

The Interpersonal Communication Book Joseph A. DeVito, 2001 Offering the perfect balance of theory and practical skills this market leading text equips students to make reasoned and effective communication decisions Recognized for its ability to help students understand the crucial connection between theory and practice the Ninth Edition includes a new feature called Ask the Researcher in which renowned researchers provide practical and sometimes provocative answers to questions often raised by students in the course An entirely new chapter Unit 22 Interpersonal Communication and Relationships in the Workplace extends DeVito s trademark coverage of interpersonal relationships into the workplace Further supporting the text s mission to provide students with an interactive and engaging introduction to interpersonal communication the Ninth Edition features an exciting new integrated text and technology learning system Contextually placed web icons in the text s margins direct students to the book s Companion Website where they engage in interactive

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