

Impact of Capital Structure on Firm's Financial Performance: An Analysis of Chemical Sector of Pakistan

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Abstract

This article has the intent to scrutinize the impact which capital structure (Financing decisions) have on the financial performance of firms. Data from annual audited reports of the 28 listed firms in Chemical sector of Pakistan at KSE (Karachi Stock Exchange) retrieved for the phase of 5 years (2009-2013). Correlation and Panel least square regression analysis put in use to investigate the tie-up between capital structure and financial performance of firms. The outcome of the statistical analysis made known that TDR and STDA has significant negative influence on the financial performance of firms evaluated by ROA. The relationship in between ROA and TE is positive as well as significant. However, DER and LTDA have negative but insignificant influence on ROA.

Keywords: Capital Structure, Financial Performance (ROA), Chemical Sector, Pakistan

1. Introduction

The decisions link to the capital structure is critical for a firm due to its tie-up with financial performance. Capital structure is the strategy employed by a firm to finance its assets, growth and operations. Capital structure is the composite of total equity and total debt of firms. Firms can issue a number of securities to finance its assets however; appropriate combination of debt and equity (Optimal Capital Structure) is critical for a firm as it reduce the firm's cost of capital and maximize their market worth and stock price. Firms can even attain competitive advantage, if it has perfect capital structure. Several macro environmental and firm-specific factors influence the decisions of firm's capital structure. The country within which the particular firm operates also influences their capital structure as well as their financial performance (Krishnan & Moyer, 1997).

Whether firms capital structure affects the firm's financial performance or not, the empirical exploration on that momentous issue instigate after the Capital Structure irrelevance theory by MM. In 1958, Franco Modigliani and Merton H. Miller (M&M) made known their theory of capital structure (The Cost of Capital, Corporation Finance and the Theory of Investment). Within the set of some unrealistic and restrict presumptions, M&M disclose that firm's profitability is not rely on their capital structure. After this, enormous empirical investigations had conducted on that subject matter. Still there is no consensus in outcomes of these studies. Even capital structure theories such as Pecking order theory, Trade-off theory, Signaling theory etc. are contradicting.

Despite the number of theories and empirical studies, with regard to the capital structure, hitherto there is no mechanism to compute the perfect (Optimal) Capital Structure. The instance of debt (both short term and long term) and equity securities rely on the specific firm's finance requirement, interval for which it is required, their financial position and security market of the country within which the firm operates. Culture of the nation is also the factor that directs the use of equity and debt in the company's Capital structure (Gleason et al. 2000).

The influence of Capital structure on the financial performance of the firms have made known in a number of empirical studies in developed nations of the world. Few investigations on that subject matter had conducted in the developing states of the world. In Pakistan, this matter had examined in few sectors. Still, the findings of these empirical examinations do not reveal consensus in between them. Some studies reveal the positive association while other reveals the negative. Hitherto no study had conducted on this issue in the Chemical Sector of Pakistan. This empirical research has the intent to investigate the relationship between firm's Capital structure and financial performance in Chemical sector of Pakistan.

Research Objectives

The objectives of this empirical research are:

1. To scrutinize the influence of debt level in the firm's capital structure on the financial performance (ROA)
2. To probe the degree of debt level and profitability level in the Chemical sector of Pakistan.

Research Questions

- 1) What is the association between firm's debt and their financial performance in Chemical sector of Pakistan?
- 2) Are the correlation between Capital structure and financial performance (ROA) remarkable?

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Impact Of Capital Structure On Firm S Financial:

The Impact of Capital Structure on Financial Performance of the Firms Sedeaq Nassar,2018 The paper tries to examine the impact of capital structure on the financial firm performance of industrial companies in Turkey the annual financial statements of 136 industrial companies listed on I s Istanbul Stock Exchange ISE was used for this study which covers a period of 8 years from 2005 2012 A multivariate regression analysis is applied to test the relationship between capital structure and firm performance To measure firm performance used indicators such as Return on Asset ROA Return on Equity ROE and Earning per Share EPS as well as Debt Ratio DR as capital structure variable The results show that there is a negative significant relationship between capital structure and firm performance

Impact of Capital Structure on Firm's Financial Performance Nawaz Ahmad,2016 This research is an attempt to gauge the impact of capital structure leverage on the financial performance of companies listed on the KSE in the cement sector The data was extracted for a period of seven years from 2009 2015 The total firms listed in the sector are 18 out of which data for the period selected is available for 14 firms which are used for study Correlation and Ordinary Least squares models are used in this study for testing the hypothesis The results show that leverage measured by Debt to Assets has a statistically significant negative impact on firms financial performance measured by Return on Assets at 99 9% confidence interval

Effect of Capital Structure on Financial Performance of Listed Manufacturing Firms in Nigeria Ibrahim Dahiru,2019 There exists divergence of opinion in the literature on the nature and extent of relationship between capital structure and firms financial performance Empirical studies on this have documented inconsistent and inclusive findings thereby providing an incentive for further studies to be conducted using different dataset and methodology of analysis to confirm or disprove some of the previous results This study investigated the impact of capital structure on financial performance of listed manufacturing firms in Nigeria The study formulated four hypotheses and used generalized least square multiple regression to analyse the panel data extracted from the annual reports and accounts of 31 sampled firms for the period 2009 to 2014 The study found that total debt long term debt and short term debt have significant impact on the financial performance of listed manufacturing firms in Nigeria The study also found that total debt to total equity has no significant effect on the financial performance of the firms In view of the findings the study recommended among others that the management of listed manufacturing firms should work very hard to increase the short term debt to total assets component of their capital structure since it has positive impact on their financial performance Also the firms should reduce the level of total debt to total assets and long term debt to total assets in their capital structure components because they affect their financial performance negatively

Proceedings of the 5th International Conference on Research in Management and Technovation Nga Thi Hong Nguyen,José António C. Santos,Vijender Kumar Solanki,Anh Ngoc Mai,2025-01-31 This book bringing together selected papers from the 5th International Conference on Research in Management and Technovation explores the global impact of technology corporate

management and innovation In a time of fast growth and widespread tech use the relationship between business and technology has transformed at a rapid pace From computers and automation to dealing with the effects of COVID 19 it highlights the need for forward thinking leaders Both new and established companies now prioritize blending business and technology in their plans stressing the importance of creative strategies The conference promotes an interdisciplinary approach looking at how these areas connect instead of keeping them separate Beyond common tech practices like virtual meetings the book shows how business and technology affect decision making in uncertain situations The research shared in this book focuses on making practical plans for progress using innovations and technology seeing them as crucial tools for society and organizations Technology is portrayed as a helpful tool allowing managers strategists and researchers to make smart decisions that demonstrate the strength of business and technology in a constantly changing global landscape

Does capital structure influence firms value? Ulrike Messbacher,2005-12-20 Essay from the year 2004 in the subject Business economics Investment and Finance grade 1 University of Applied Sciences Kempten University of Ulster language English abstract In accordance with the Signalling model by Ross 1977 an increase in gearing represents in term of a company s prospective cash flows a positive signal to external investors Because due to the higher risk of financial distress companies with less optimistic market prospective tend to avoid additional financial obligations This implies that an increasing indebtedness means a higher quality of business and therefore better valuation This leads in turn to the assumption that the corporate management can influence a firm s value by changing its capital structure If capital structure can affect value how can firms identify an optimal capital structure and what will it look like It is that mix of debt and equity that maximises the value of a firm and at the same time minimise overall cost of capital In their seminal article published in 1958 and 1963 Modigliani and Miller argue that under certain assumptions the value of a firm i s independent of its capital structure but with tax deductible interest payments they are positively related Moreover there are other approaches with partly contradictory perceptions For instance Myers 1998 cited in Fairchild 2003 p 6 argues that there is no universal optimal mix of debt and equity in fact it depends on firms or industries and therefore should be considered on a case by case basis Other researchers have added market imperfections such as bankruptcy costs agency costs and gains from leverage induced tax shields to the analysis and have maintained that an optimal capital structure may exist Hatfield et al 1994 p 1 First this paper shows the basic determinants of a firm s value in association with the impact of financial leverage on payoffs to stockholders Secondly it considers some arguments of capital structure theories particularly the Modigliani and Miller theorem and the Traditional approach and contrasts them Finally the underlying factors of the model assumptions are examined and shown that they are important in the choice of a firm s debt equity ratio

Capital Structure and Corporate Financing Decisions H. Kent Baker,Gerald S. Martin,2011-05-03 A comprehensive guide to making better capital structure and corporate financing decisions in today s dynamic business environment Given the dramatic changes

that have recently occurred in the economy the topic of capital structure and corporate financing decisions is critically important The fact is that firms need to constantly revisit their portfolio of debt equity and hybrid securities to finance assets operations and future growth Capital Structure and Corporate Financing Decisions provides an in depth examination of critical capital structure topics including discussions of basic capital structure components key theories and practices and practical application in an increasingly complex corporate world Throughout the book emphasizes how a sound capital structure simultaneously minimizes the firm s cost of capital and maximizes the value to shareholders Offers a strategic focus that allows you to understand how financing decisions relates to a firm s overall corporate policy Consists of contributed chapters from both academics and experienced professionals offering a variety of perspectives and a rich interplay of ideas Contains information from survey research describing actual financial practices of firms This valuable resource takes a practical approach to capital structure by discussing why various theories make sense and how firms use them to solve problems and create wealth In the wake of the recent financial crisis the insights found here are essential to excelling in today s volatile business environment

The Elgar Companion to Financial Economics Joshua Y. Abor,2025-11-04 This insightful Companion explores how economic agents especially individuals and firms make financial and investment decisions over time under conditions of uncertainty in the market Joshua Yindenaba Abor provides a comprehensive examination of financial economics discussing critical areas such as corporate finance asset pricing behavioural finance digital finance and banking climate finance and financial inclusion

Capital Structure, Equity Ownership and Corporate Performance Krishna Dayal Pandey,Tarak Nath Sahu,2023-08-16 This book provides empirical insights into the relationship between capital and equity ownership structure of Indian manufacturing companies and their financial performance It discusses and analyses the basic theories and concepts associated with capital structure debt financing levered and unlevered firms the various forms of ownership agency problem and its kind and the exploitation of minority owners by the large and largest owners The study employs a set of the most reliable and suitable econometric estimation techniques to draw meaningful inferences on the Indian manufacturing sector The novelty of this book lies in three particular aspects the depth and dimension with which the topic is addressed the robust empirical evidence that it has produced and the simple and intelligible approach with which it is authored It communicates the crucial relevance of corporate capital structure and equity ownership to the moderation of agency relationship and shaping the internal governance mechanism which ultimately results in increased or decreased operational efficiency and financial performance It will enable readers to understand whether an increased amount of debt capital would bring about positive results for firms or create an extra burden on the management of their finances preventing them from taking productive investment decisions due to the threat of liquidation The book will find an audience among advanced students scholars and researchers who are interested in understanding the corporate finance practices and governance mechanism of Indian organizations

Eurasian Economic Perspectives

Mehmet Huseyin Bilgin, Hakan Danis, Ender Demir, Uchenna Tony-Okeke, 2020-06-27 This book gathers selected papers from the 28th Eurasia Business and Economics Society EBES Conference held in Coventry United Kingdom While the theoretical and empirical papers presented cover diverse areas of economics and finance in various geographic regions the main focus is on the latest research concerning the economics of innovation finance and macroeconomics The book also includes regional studies

Proceedings of the Conference on SDGs Transformation Through the Creative Economy: Encouraging Innovation and Sustainability (TCEEIS 2023) Imam Abrori, Indrian Supheni, Muhammad Mudhofar, Wahyuning Murniati, Nico Irawan, Arfan Ikhsan Lubis, Wei Qiang, Moh. Hudi Setyobakti, Muh. Barid Nizarudin Wajdi, Tarjo, Edy Sujana, 2024-01-11 This is an open access book Welcome to the 7th Indonesian Conference focused on the theme of SDGs Transformation through the Creative Economy Encouraging Innovation and Sustainability This edition aims to explore the intersection between the Sustainable Development Goals SDGs and the creative economy emphasizing the importance of fostering innovation and sustainability The conference provides a platform for academics researchers policymakers industry professionals and stakeholders to gather and exchange knowledge ideas and experiences regarding the transformative power of the creative economy in achieving the SDGs By examining the dynamic relationship between creativity innovation and sustainable development this edition aims to generate valuable insights and practical solutions to address the pressing global challenges we face today Throughout this conference participants will have the opportunity to delve into various topics related to the creative economy and its potential to contribute to the SDGs We will explore how creative industries can drive economic growth promote social inclusivity preserve cultural heritage and protect the environment Moreover we will investigate innovative approaches best practices and emerging trends that can enhance the creative economy's impact on sustainable development By gathering experts and practitioners from diverse fields we aim to foster interdisciplinary dialogue and collaboration ultimately inspiring new ideas strategies and policies that can foster a more sustainable and inclusive future Together we can harness the power of the creative economy to propel transformative change aligning our efforts with the global agenda of achieving the SDGs We extend our heartfelt appreciation to all participants sponsors and organizers for their commitment to advancing the discourse on the creative economy and sustainable development Let us embark on this journey of exploration innovation and collaboration as we work towards a better and more sustainable future for all

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Financing and Raising Capital Bloomsbury Publishing, 2015-11-19 Financing and Raising Capital provides coverage of all options for raising finance at different stages of your company's

growth

Fundamentals of Managerial Finance Raymond P. Neveu, 1985

Capital Structure and Firm

Performance Arvin Ghosh, 2012-03-01 Capital structure theory is one of the most dynamic areas of finance and forms the basis for modern thinking on the capital structure of firms. Much controversy has resulted from comparisons of the theory of capital structure originally developed by Franco Modigliani and Merton Miller to real world situations. Two competing theories have emerged over the years: the optimal capital structure theory and the pecking order theory. Arvin Ghosh begins with an overview of the controversies regarding capital structure theories and then statistically tests both the optimal capital structure and pecking order theories. Using the binomial approach, he analyzes the determinants of capital structure while discussing the role of market power in determining capital structure decisions. Ghosh probes the questions of new stock offerings and stockholders' returns and analyzes capital structure and executive compensation. He then looks into debt financing, ownership structure, and the controversial relationship between capital structure and firm profitability. Finally, he discusses the latest developments in the field of capital structure. A concise overview of a major issue in business economics and finance, this volume provides a fuller understanding of capital structure influence on the financial performance of firms and will certainly stimulate further debate. While hundreds of scholarly articles have been written on the subject, this is the first book to test competing theories against measurements of firms' performance and their underlying capital structure.

The Effect of Capital Structure on Profitability of Energy American Firms Mohamed Tailab, 2018 This paper empirically aims to analyze the effect of capital structure on financial performance. Two main sets of variables were used: For profitability, return on assets (ROA) as the ratio of net income to total assets and return on equity (ROE) as the ratio of net income to total shareholders' equity were adopted as a proxy for financial performance, and to indicate capital structure, short-term debt, long-term debt, total debt, debt to equity ratio, and firm size were used. A sample of 30 Energy American firms for a period of nine years from 2005 to 2013 was considered. Secondary data were collected from financial statements which were taken from Mergent online. The data were analyzed by using Smart PLS Partial Least Square version 3. Multiple regressions indicated that 10% of ROE and 34% of ROA were predicted by the independent variables. Findings also presented that the total debt has a significant negative impact on ROE and ROA, while size in terms of sales has a significantly negative effect only on ROE of the American firms. However, a short debt significantly has a positive influence on ROE. An insignificant, either negative or positive relationship was observed between long-term debt, debt to equity, and size in terms of total assets and profitability. A generalization of the results is limited because of the small sample size. For future research, the author suggests addressing a longer period of time with a large sample size of firms. It would be more accurate if future studies included more independent variables such as taxation and concentration.

Capital Structure and Firm Performance Ewelina Sokołowska, Milad Zargartalebi, 2024-12-11 In the complex world of finance, understanding the relationship between a company's capital structure and its overall performance is crucial. This book offers a comprehensive exploration of the interdependence

between capital structure decisions and business performance with a specific focus on German listed companies. It provides valuable insights into the intricate dynamics of corporate finance. Through a blend of theoretical frameworks, empirical research, and practical applications, the book presents readers with a thorough understanding of how capital structure decisions impact a company's profitability, risk profile, and long-term sustainability. From traditional theories of capital structure to cutting-edge empirical methodologies, the book outlines the latest developments in the field, offering practical tools and strategies for optimising financial decision-making. Moreover, the book explores how different regions and global trends influence capital structure decisions, providing a comprehensive examination of varying practices and the factors that shape them. It delves into specific aspects influencing global capital structures, including an analytical comparison of capital structures across key global markets such as the United States, the European Union, and China. This comparison highlights how economic, cultural, and market dynamics influence corporate leverage decisions. The impact of technological innovations and their role in reshaping financial strategies are also discussed. Designed for scholars, researchers, and advanced students in finance and economics, this book serves as a definitive reference for understanding the complex dynamics of corporate finance. With its rigorous analysis and practical insights, it equips readers with the knowledge and analytical tools needed to navigate the challenges of capital structure decision-making in today's dynamic business environment.

The African Journal of Finance and Management, 2005

Investment Financing. An Empirical Study of Indian Manufacturing Sector
Abdul Ansari, 2019-02-26 Doctoral Thesis Dissertation from the year 2018 in the subject Economics Case Scenarios University of Delhi language English abstract This book contains first a broad study of Indian Manufacturing sector its contribution in Indian national income, employment, and role in industrial output and growth. Second, by using CMIE industrial panel data and latest econometric methodology, an attempt has been made to empirically investigate the investment cash flow sensitivity in the non-government manufacturing sector of India after economic reforms of 1991. This book is most suited for advanced undergraduates, postgraduate, and research students who are pursuing research in Indian economic development and investment analysis. Another feature of this book is the frequent presentation of statistical data in tables or graphs. These serve not only to give readers a sense of comparative analysis but also to acquaint them with possible sources for any research they may wish to undertake in the Indian industrial sector themselves. Finally, this book also provides some of the short and long-term problems faced by this sector, which is necessary for an intelligent perusal of the Indian economic development issues.

Jurnal ekonomi, 2004

Selected Orders of the Public Service Commission of Wisconsin Public Service Commission of Wisconsin, 1986

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