

Principle of Mathematical Induction

Principle of Mathematical Induction: To prove that $P(n)$ is true for all positive integers n , we complete these steps:

- *Basis Step:* Show that $P(1)$ is true.
- *Inductive Step:* Show that $P(k) \rightarrow P(k + 1)$ is true for all positive integers k .

To complete the inductive step, assuming the *inductive hypothesis* that $P(k)$ holds for an arbitrary integer k , show that $P(k + 1)$ must be true.

Climbing an Infinite Ladder Example:

- **BASIS STEP:** By (1), we can reach rung 1.
- **INDUCTIVE STEP:** Assume the inductive hypothesis that we can reach rung k . Then by (2), we can reach rung $k + 1$.

Hence, $P(k) \rightarrow P(k + 1)$ is true for all positive integers k . We can reach every rung on the ladder.



Principle Of Mathematical Induction

Rachel S Tattersall



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