

Impacts of intervention objectives in goat production within subsistence farming systems in South Africa

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Abstract

The aims of this research were to study goat production in the rural areas of South Africa and to explore the impact of intervention objectives, namely an increase in kidding percentage and a decrease in kid losses (mortalities, theft and predation) on goat production in subsistence farming systems. A personal interview survey was conducted in three communities in South Africa, namely Jericho (Northwest Province), Bolahlakgomo (Northern Province) and Schoonoord (Northern Province). In each community, traditional purposes and meat consumption were important reasons for keeping goats. Other reasons mentioned were used to characterise the systems and were commercially-orientated in Jericho, social reasons in Bolahlakgomo and of a supportive nature in Schoonoord. The average herd size was 16.2 animals in Jericho, 7.7 animals in Bolahlakgomo and 40.1 animals in Schoonoord. The most important expenses incurred were for veterinary products, while that for feed and veterinary services were relatively low. Most important outputs included the slaughter for home consumption, sale of live animals and ceremonial uses. Mortalities were similar in the three communities; theft was high in Jericho and predation was high in Bolahlakgomo. Economic values based on gross margin calculations were R864 in Jericho, R382 in Bolahlakgomo and R1,569 in Schoonoord. Intervention objectives yielded economic values of R1,887 in Jericho and R934 in Bolahlakgomo. No intervention objectives were proposed for Schoonoord. From this research it is concluded that intervention objectives have different outcomes in different communities. The success of commercialisation of livestock production in general is based on the location of the community, accessibility of knowledge and markets, and production goals of the household.

Keywords: Farming systems, subsistence, goats

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Introduction

Goats are kept traditionally by a large part of the population in the rural areas of South Africa (Els, 1996). These goats fulfil important roles within the households of subsistence farming systems in these rural areas. They are used to maintain social bonds with the community, e.g. as lobola (dowry) (Tapson, 1993) and as exchange with relatives. Goats are also used for ceremonial (Dombo *et al.*, 1999) or religious purposes (Els, 1996), and they provide an income as well as meat and milk for the household (Tapson, 1993).

At present, the improvement of goat production receives attention from the National Department of Agriculture, provincial departments of agriculture, universities and Non-Governmental Organisations (NGOs). Goat production is regarded as a feasible means to improve the income and nutrition of rural communities and to incorporate these communities into commercial markets.

It is important to characterise diverse production systems and benefit streams. The aims of this research were to study goat production in the rural areas of South Africa and to evaluate the possible impact of intervention objectives in goat production within subsistence farming systems.

Material and Methods

A personal interview survey was conducted to gain insight into the farming systems of rural households in three communities in South Africa, namely Jericho (Mabopane district, Northwest Province), Bolahlakgomo (Grootheek district, Northern Province) and Schoonoord (Sekhukhune district, Northern Province). These communities were selected based on existing partnerships among the Department of Para-veterinary Studies at the University of Pretoria and the community of Jericho, among the Animal Improvement Institute of the Agricultural Research Council and the farmers' organisation BOLIPO in Bolahlakgomo, and among the Post Graduate School for Agriculture and Rural Development and the Provincial Department of Agriculture in Schoonoord.

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