

Chapter 9- Escape, Avoidance & Punishment

→ Negative Reinforcement

- It consists of removing an aversive stimulus following a response, which leads to an increase in the future strength of that response.
- For example, if we wave our hands at a bothersome wasp and the wasp flies away, we will likely repeat that action with the next wasp that annoys us.
- **Negative reinforcement is associated with two types of behaviour:**
 1. **Escape behaviour**
 - in which the performance of the behaviour terminates the aversive stimulus
 - For example, we escape from the rain when we run indoors after it has started.
 2. **Avoidance Behaviour**
 - occurs when the performance of the behaviour prevents the aversive stimulus from occurring.
 - For example, we avoid the rain when we head indoors before it has started.
 - **Typically, one first learns to escape from an aversive stimulus and then to avoid it.**

→ Process of Escape and Avoidance

- **shuttle avoidance procedure**

- in which an animal has to shuttle back and forth in a box to avoid an aversive stimulus.
- In a typical procedure, a rat is placed in a chamber divided by a low barrier.
 - For example, a stimulus of some sort, such as a light, is presented for, say, 10 seconds, followed by a mild electric shock. The rat can escape the shock by climbing over the barrier to the other side of the compartment, as it will quickly learn to do whenever it feels a shock.
 - Technically speaking, at this early point in the process, the presence of a shock is a discriminative stimulus that sets the occasion for (or evokes) the escape behaviour of crossing the barrier. Crossing the barrier is then negatively reinforced by the removal of shock.

Chapter 9 Escape Avoidance Punishment

Arno F. Wittig



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The Psychology of Fear and Stress Jeffrey Alan Gray, 1987 How do human emotions arise what functions do they serve what is their evolutionary background how do they relate to behaviour and the brain These questions are put and answered in relation to the emotion of fear in this the second edition of professor Gray s extremely well known book first published in 1971 In this edition the text has been extensively modified and brought up to date but the book maintains the style and general argument of the first edition The author s approach in this book is from a biological standpoint he emphasises the evidence that has accumulated from experiments by psychologists ethologists physiologists and endocrinologists Although a lot of this evidence has been obtained from animal studies it throws light on the psychology and physiology of fear in Man Differences between individuals in their susceptibility to fear are treated with as much attention as the common factors are

Introduction to Learning and Behavior Russell A. Powell, Diane G. Symbaluk, Suzanne E. MacDonald, 2001 Designed to apply learning theory and principles to the presentation of learning this text shows how learning principles work in both animals and people On nearly every page of the book the authors show how the study of learning helps solve practical problems such as learning to improve study skills conquer weight problems improve relationships raise children and effectively stop smoking This basic book is both solidly based in research and engaging for the student

Psychological Approaches to Pain Management Dennis C. Turk, Robert J. Gatchel, 2018-05-07 This authoritative handbook now significantly revised with more than 50% new material introduces practitioners and students to the state of the art in psychological interventions for managing pain Leading experts review the most effective treatment approaches for enhancing patients coping and self efficacy and reducing pain related disability including cognitive behavioral therapy biofeedback clinical hypnosis group therapy and more Strategies for integrating psychosocial and medical treatments for specific populations are described with chapters on back pain headache cancer and other prevalent chronic pain disorders Attention is given to customizing intervention for individual patients maximizing treatment adherence and preventing overuse of opioids and other medications New to This Edition Chapter on resilience focusing on mindfulness and acceptance based approaches Chapters on managing pain with comorbid psychological disorders posttraumatic stress disorder and substance use disorder Chapter on emerging uses of technology Even more practitioner friendly every chapter concludes with bulleted Clinical Highlights Many new authors extensively revised with over 15 years of research and clinical advances

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Murray Sidman,1989 **The Penal Code of the State of New York** New York (State),1881 *Animal Learning* M. E.
Bitterman,V. M. LoLordo,J. Bruce Overmier,Michael E. Rashotte,2012-12-06 For ten days a number of neuroscientists met at
Reisensburg to attend a series of lectures and discussions an Institute on animal learning The students were drawn from a
wide variety of disciplines including anatomy biochemistry pharmacology physiology and zoology It is probably true to say
that many of them had at best a sketchy knowledge about the learning behavior of animals about the conditions which are
necessary for learning to take place and about the theories that psychologists have constructed about the learning processes
Was the Institute of any benefit to those neuroscientists whose interests lay in studying the functioning of the nervous
system by manipulating it or probing it in some direct way Some twenty years ago the answer to this question would
probably have been No and there is a very good reason why this view might have been held especially by students of the
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action On the other hand the experimental conditions virtually eliminated complex behavior *The Penal Code of the State
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(State),1883 Reproduction of the original from the Yale Law School Library **The Bar** ,1898 **Principles of Behavior**

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