

## Open Source vs Proprietary Software

### Open Source Software

A software whose source code is available freely on the internet and programmers can modify it to add new capabilities and recommend new ideas without having to pay any licensing fee to the creator is referred to as an open source software.

### Proprietary Software

Codes are not publicly available in a proprietary software hence any change or modification is not possible. These tools and technologies are often created for a single purpose and therefore customization is not possible.

## NUMBER OF USERS

### Open Source

### Proprietary

#### DESKTOP OPERATING SYSTEM



Linux just commands **1.47%** of the Desktop OS market share.

Market share of the Windows OS was **75.47%** as of January



#### MOBILE OPERATING SYSTEM



As of March 2019, Android OS has **75.33%** market share of the smartphone OS

As of March 2019, iOS has **75.33%** market share of the smartphone OS



#### INTERNET BROWSERS



Chrome- **58.4%** of total users use Chrome as their default browser

Safari- **13.45%** of total users use Safari as their default browser



#### CONTENT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM (CMS)



As of March 2019, **33.5%** of all the websites on the internet are powered by WordPress

Based on Microsoft's popular framework .NET only **0.3%** of the websites use DNN



#### PRODUCTIVITY SOFTWARE



Apache Open Office – **270 million** downloads have been registered

Microsoft Office- **1.2 billion** users use Office products with **60 million** using Office 365



# Open Source Software Vs Proprietary Software Ijca

**C Cleary**



## **Open Source Software Vs Proprietary Software Ijca:**

Intelligent Systems Design and Applications Ajith Abraham, Sabri Pllana, Gabriella Casalino, Kun Ma, Anu Bajaj, 2023-06-02

This book highlights recent research on intelligent systems and nature inspired computing It presents 223 selected papers from the 22nd International Conference on Intelligent Systems Design and Applications ISDA 2022 which was held online The ISDA is a premier conference in the field of computational intelligence and the latest installment brought together researchers engineers and practitioners whose work involves intelligent systems and their applications in industry Including contributions by authors from 65 countries the book offers a valuable reference guide for all researchers students and practitioners in the fields of computer science and engineering

### **Understanding Open Source and Free Software**

**Licensing** Andrew M. St. Laurent, 2004-08-16 The book wraps up with a look at the legal effects both positive and negative of open source free software licensing

### **The Rise of Open-Source Software**

IntroBooks Team, Open source software finds its connections with free software and is part of free and open source software over the extended term Open source software OSS is a form of computer software program that releases source code under a licensing legitimacy wherein the copyright holder allows users the privilege to analyze modify and share the software to anyone and for any productive purpose Open source software may be created either freely and collaboratively Open source software is a case in point of open collaboration The progress of open source software will offer assorted perspectives beyond those of a single enterprise A 2008 study from the Standish Group reported that the implementation of open source software models culminated in savings for customers of around 60 billion 48 billion annually Initiatives of open source software are undertaken and managed by a network of voluntary programming associations and are commonly used in the gamut of both free and commercial outputs

### **Open Source: A Multidisciplinary Approach**

Moreno Muffatto, 2006-07-03 In recent years the way open source software is developed has taken hold as a valid alternative to commercial proprietary methods as have the products themselves e g the Linux operating system Apache web server software and Mozilla Firefox browser But what is open source software How is the open source community organized What makes this new model successful What effects has it had and might it have on the future of the IT industry companies and government policies These and many other questions are answered in this book The first chapter gives a brief history of the open source community and the second chapter takes a close look at the relationship between intellectual property rights and software both open source and proprietary The next three chapters consider the who the open source community the how software development both within and outside the community and the what open source projects and product quality Chapters 6 and 7 focus on the different users of open source software companies and governments respectively These are followed by two chapters that interpret the phenomenon first from an organizational point of view in Chapter 8 and then using the theory of complex adaptive systems in Chapter 9 The last chapter explores the current and potential applications of the concept underlying open source software in other

fields a *The Case for Open Source* Tze Meng Tan,2003 *Best Practices for commercial use of open source software* Karl Michael Popp,2019-10-30 This book enables you to leverage the state of the art of creating open source based business models and of managing open source in the development cycle of commercial software and during due diligence in mergers and acquisitions In addition it provides information about why investments in open source makes sense Practitioners investors and consultants created this book to help professionals in the software business like investors executives business developers product managers architects developers quality managers development operations managers as well as students to get acquainted and proficient in using open source products in a commercial context First the focus is on business model impact of open source products and open source licenses Dr Karl Michael Popp gives an overview of the different types of business models for open source companies Dr Josef Wlatl shows how open source licenses and intellectual property strategies can create a unique business model based on a combination of open source and proprietary software Then the focus is on detection and license compliance aspects of open source software in mergers and acquisitions The acquisition of a software vendor requires the review of intellectual property rights including open source license compliance as described by Dr Karl Michael Popp The following new chapter authored by Joseph Jacks from OSS Capital provides fundamentals of the open source business by elaborating on value creation and value capture for commercial open source companies Then two chapters cover the offerings of tool vendors for governance of open source software but also for development enablement First Bill Weinberg and Greg Olsen show the broad offering of solutions of Black Duck Software a provider for open source governance and enablement tools The next new chapter provided by Snyk focuses on development aspects of using open source software as part of commercial products like assistance for developers in selection and in continuously updating open source components during the software development lifecycle *Optimizing Contemporary Application and Processes in Open Source Software* Khosrow-Pour, D.B.A., Mehdi,2018-02-02 As is true of most technological fields the software industry is constantly advancing and becoming more accessible to a wider range of people The advancement and accessibility of these systems creates a need for understanding and research into their development *Optimizing Contemporary Application and Processes in Open Source Software* is a critical scholarly resource that examines the prevalence of open source software systems as well as the advancement and development of these systems Featuring coverage on a wide range of topics such as machine learning empirical software engineering and management and open source this book is geared toward academicians practitioners and researchers seeking current and relevant research on the advancement and prevalence of open source software systems **Multi-Disciplinary Advancement in Open Source Software and Processes** Koch, Stefan,2011-03-31 This book reviews the development design and use of free and open source software providing relevant topics of discussion for programmers as well as researchers in human computer studies online and virtual collaboration and e learning Provided by publisher **Open Source Software Law** Rod Dixon,2004 The convenient fully searchable CD ROM

provides instant access to helpful license templates and important sections of laws *Intellectual Property and Open Source* Van Lindberg, 2008-07-15 Clear correct and deep this is a welcome addition to discussions of law and computing for anyone even lawyers Lawrence Lessig Professor of Law at Stanford Law School and founder of the Stanford Center for Internet and Society If you work in information technology intellectual property is central to your job but dealing with the complexities of the legal system can be mind boggling This book is for anyone who wants to understand how the legal system deals with intellectual property rights for code and other content You ll get a clear look at intellectual property issues from a developer s point of view including practical advice about situations you re likely to encounter Written by an intellectual property attorney who is also a programmer *Intellectual Property and Open Source* helps you understand patents copyrights trademarks trade secrets and licenses with special focus on the issues surrounding open source development and the GPL This book answers questions such as How do open source and intellectual property work together What are the most important intellectual property related issues when starting a business or open source project How should you handle copyright licensing and other issues when accepting a patch from another developer How can you pursue your own ideas while working for someone else What parts of a patent should be reviewed to see if it applies to your work When is your idea a trade secret How can you reverse engineer a product without getting into trouble What should you think about when choosing an open source license for your project Most legal sources are too scattered too arcane and too hard to read *Intellectual Property and Open Source* is a friendly easy to follow overview of the law that programmers system administrators graphic designers and many others will find essential [Free and Open Source Software](#) Nishant Pal, 2021-12 FOSS free and open source software can be classified as free and open source software This means that anyone can freely copy study modify and alter the software in any way The source code is also openly shared to encourage people to improve the software s design This contrasts with proprietary software which is subject to restrictive copyright licensing and where the source code is often hidden from users FOSS preserves software users civil liberty rights see below the Four Essential Freedoms FOSS also offers many benefits including lower software costs greater security and stability especially with regard to malware protection of privacy education and more control over hardware Open source and free operating systems like Linux and the descendants of BSD are used widely today to power millions of computers smartphones tablets and other devices Many software packages use open source and free software licenses Many software packages use open source and free software licenses The online social movements behind widespread production of FOSS are the free software movement or FLOSS and the open source movement or free libre OVERVIEW OF FOSS FOSS free and open source refers to software that can be considered free and open source FOSS free and open source software allows users to inspect the source code It also provides greater control over the software s functions than proprietary software The term free software however does not refer only to the cost of the software It also refers to whether the license protects civil liberties free as in free

speech and not like free beer There are many related terms and abbreviations to free and open source software FOSS and FLOSS free libre and open source FLOSS and FLOSS that FSF prefers over FOSS Free or free libre is their preferred term

*Legal Issues Relating to Free and Open Source Software* Graham Bassett,2003 Examines the problems of asserting intellectual property rights in the field of Information Technology as it affects software programs and the public domain and the rights of open access such as the Linux operating system The issues featured in this volume are directly relevant to all users and interested parties

Open Source Software Stephanos Androutsellis-Theotokis,Diomidis Spinellis,Maria Kechagia,Georgios Gousios,2011-09 Open Source Software A Survey from 10 000 Feet provides an overview of the history development and applications of open source software OSS OSS is software distributed with a license allowing access to its source code free redistribution the creation of derived works and unrestricted use The history of open source software can be traced back to the 1950s Open source applications cover most areas of consumer and business software The organization of open source development projects often differs from proprietary ones in terms of their organizational structure membership leadership contribution policies and quality control Behind a successful OSS project is its community ranging from core developers to passive users The key defining element of open source software is its license which must satisfy a list of important requirements There are numerous open source licenses and they mainly differ in how they treat derived software some contain provisions that maintain its availability in open source form while others allow more flexibility The emergence of open source software is fueling the economy as a whole through its widespread adoption as a cheap alternative to pricey proprietary products and as a driver behind many successful e business ventures Open source is also directly affecting specific sectors the software development industry through competition and new business opportunities hardware development through lower cost and barriers of entry consumer led innovation and policy enforcement difficulties academia through valuable opportunities for research and student involvement in real world applications as well as the availability of software tools and the provision of pioneering new courses It can lead to new design production marketing and business models as well as ways to develop large complex software systems in an organic manner Challenges lie ahead and problems still need to be overcome so the potential for future research on OSS is large More important however is the ability of open source development models to democratize technology and innovation

Open Source Software: The Beginning Of A New Era Binayaka Mishra,2017-06-06 In 1998 a group of individuals advocated that the term free software should be replaced by open source software OSS as an expression which is less ambiguous and more comfortable for the corporate world Software developers may want to publish their software with an open source license so that anybody may also develop the same software or understand its internal functioning With open source software generally anyone is allowed to create modifications of it port it to new operating systems and instruction set architectures share it with others or in some cases market it Scholars Casson and Ryan have pointed out several policy based reasons for adoption of open source in particular

the heightened value proposition from open source when compared to most proprietary formats in the following categories Security Affordability Transparency Perpetuity Interoperability Flexibility Localization particularly in the context of local governments who make software decisions Casson and Ryan argue that governments have an inherent responsibility and fiduciary duty to taxpayers which includes the careful analysis of these factors when deciding to purchase proprietary software or implement an open source option

**The Success of Open Source** Steven Weber, 2005-10-31 Weber argues that ensuring free distribution of code among computer programmers can create a more effective process for developing intellectual products He suggests that the success of open source is not a freakish exception to economic principles and explains the political and economic dynamics of this critical market development *How Open Source Ate Software* Gordon Haff, 2018-08-21 Learn how free software became open source and how you can sell open source software This book provides a historical context of how open source has thoroughly transformed how we write software how we cooperate how we communicate how we organize and ultimately how we think about business values You ll look at project and community examples including Linux BSD Apache and Kubernetes understand the open source development model and how open source has influenced approaches more broadly even proprietary software such as open betas You ll also examine the flipside the Second Machine Age and the challenges of open source based business models Today open source serves as shorthand for much broader trends and behaviors It s not just about a free in all senses of the word alternative to commercial software It increasingly is the new commercial software How Open Source Ate Software reveals how open source has much in common and is often closely allied with many other trends in business and society You ll see how it enables projects that go beyond any individual company That makes open source not just a story about software but a story about almost everything What You ll Learn Understand open source opportunities and challenges Sell software if you re giving it away Apply open source principles more broadly to openorg devops etc Review which organizational incentives you can implement Who This Book Is For Anyone who has an interest in what is happening in open source and the open source community and anyone who is contemplating making a business that involves open source

**Open Source Development, Communities and Quality** Barbara Russo, Ernesto Damiani, Scott Hissam, Björn Lundell, Giancarlo Succi, 2008-07-11 We are very pleased to introduce Open Source Development Communities and Quality The International Conference on Open Source Systems has come to its fourth edition OSS 2008 Now Free Libre and Open Source software is by all means now one of the most relevant subjects of study in several disciplines ranging from information technology to social sciences and including also law business and political sciences There are several conference tracks devoted to open source software with several publications appearing in high quality journals and magazines OSS 2008 has been organized with the purpose of being the reference venue for those working in this area being the most prominent conference in this area For this th reason OSS 2008 has been located within the frameworks of the 20 World Computer Congress WCC 2008 in Milan the largest event of IFIP in 2008 We believe that

this conference series and the IFIP working group it represents can play an important role in meeting these challenges and hope that this book will become a valuable contribution to the open source body of research *Is the Future of Software Development in Open Source? Proprietary Vs. Open Source Software* Prof. K. D. Raju,2014 Many of them argue that the open source software is free and free from intellectual property protection clutches This paper argues that this notion is a myth when taking into account the percentage of proprietary software usage all over the world The governmental policies and decision to support or adopt one model or the other will have a large impact on the software industry This study substantiates that the neutrality of government promotes innovation and development rather than supporting a particular model through a cross country analysis of Europe Brazil China and India The analysis shows that more governments are making laws and policies in support of open source softwares *Research Anthology on Usage and Development of Open Source Software* Management Association, Information Resources,2021-06-25 The quick growth of computer technology and development of software caused it to be in a constant state of change and advancement This advancement in software development meant that there would be many types of software developed in order to excel in usability and efficiency Among these different types of software was open source software one that grants permission for users to use study change and distribute it freely Due to its availability open source software has quickly become a valuable asset to the world of computer technology and across various disciplines including education business and library science The Research Anthology on Usage and Development of Open Source Software presents comprehensive research on the design and development of open source software as well as the ways in which it is used The text discusses in depth the way in which this computer software has been made into a collaborative effort for the advancement of software technology Discussing topics such as ISO standards big data fault prediction open collaboration and software development this anthology is essential for computer engineers software developers IT specialists and consultants instructors librarians managers executives professionals academicians researchers and students **Perspectives on Free and Open Source Software** Joseph Feller,2005 Leading Free and Open Source software researchers and analysts consider the status of the open source revolution and its effect on industry and society

## Decoding **Open Source Software Vs Proprietary Software Ijca**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In a period characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its capability to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "**Open Source Software Vs Proprietary Software Ijca**," a mesmerizing literary creation penned by way of a celebrated wordsmith, readers attempt an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring impact on our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book's central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

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### **Open Source Software Vs Proprietary Software Ijca Introduction**

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Open Source Software Vs Proprietary Software Ijca free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Open Source Software Vs Proprietary Software Ijca free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF,"

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