

CHAPTER 8 OUTLINE AP Government & Politics

- I. Introduction
 - A. Party competition is the battle between Democrats and Republicans for control of the public offices.
 - B. Without this competition there would be no choice, and without choice there would be no democracy.
- II. THE MEANING OF PARTY
 - A. **Political parties** endorse candidates for public office and *try to win elections*.
 - B. Party leaders often disagree about policy, and between elections the parties are nearly invisible.
 - C. Political scientists think of political parties as 3 headed monsters.
 1. **The party-in-the-electorate**
 - a. Largest part of American political system
 - b. Americans join party by simply identifying with it
 2. **The party as an organization**
 - a. Has a national office, full-time staff, rules and by-laws, and budgets.
 3. **The party-in-government**
 - a. Consists of elected officials who label themselves as members of the party.
 - D. Tasks of the parties
 1. In a large democracy, **linkage institutions**
 - a. Translate inputs from public to outputs from policymakers
 - b. Four main linkage institutes: parties, elections, interest groups, media.
 2. Tasks performed by parties as linkage institutes:
 - a. parties run campaigns;
 - b. Parties give **cues** to voters;
 - c. Parties *articulate policies*;
 - d. Parties *coordinate policy-making*;
 - E. Parties, voters, and policy: The **Downs Model**.
 1. Anthony Downs has sought to explain the political system as processes and consequences of purpose behavior.
 2. **Rational-choice theory**
 - a. If both parties and voters are rational,
 1. Voters want to maximize chance that policies they favor will be adopted by government
 2. Parties want to win office
 - b. In order to win an office, the parties choose policies that are widely favored.
 - c. The majority of American electorate are moderate voters with very few being extremely liberal or conservative.

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**Municipal Reference and Research
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