

# THE GRAMMATICALITY AND ACCEPTABILITY OF NIGERIANISMS: IMPLICATIONS FOR THE CODIFICATION OF NIGERIAN ENGLISH

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## **Abstract**

*The authors investigate specific Nigerianisms in Nigerian English with a view to evaluating their grammaticality and acceptability. Data were collected from the responses of 192 educated Nigerians (male and female, 125 graduates and 67 undergraduates) in two Nigerian university settings, to an "acceptability and grammaticality" questionnaire designed for the study. Findings suggested that educated Nigerian users of English would not accept certain "popular" grammatical constructions in Nigerian English, as many of them tend to violate specific grammatical rules of Standard English. The implications of the findings for codifying Nigerian English (NE) are considered along five significant dimensions: (a) the place of grammar (b) educated usage and standardization (c) choice of appropriate functional models for description, (d) systematic data collecting procedures, and (e) institutionalization of features*

**Key words:** Nigerian English, Nigerianisms, codification, grammaticality, acceptability

## **Introduction**

Scholars' arguments have centered on whether Standard Nigerian English exists or not and whether Nigerian English comprises a bundle of errors when compared with Standard British English (Brosnaham 1958; Walsh 1967; Banjo, 1969, 1979, 1995; Adesanoye, 1973; Ubahakwe, 1978; Adetugbo, 1977; Jibril, 1979, 1982; Odumuh, 1984, 1992; Jowitt, 1991; Bamgbose, 1995; Alo and Mesthrie, 2008, etc.). Like phonology, the domain of grammar has been observed to evince some significant differences between British and Nigerian English, such as omission and diverging use of articles, prepositions, and phrasal verbs; concord; modal auxiliaries; and pronouns. Thus, variations in the grammar of English have often been used as part of the data to support the claim of the emergence of Nigerian English, including its standard form.

Controversies still surround the linguistic status of certain features in terms of their grammaticality and acceptability. Systematic studies aimed at assessing whether these features are errors, deviations or deviances, let alone their codification, are still few (Grieve 1966, Bamgbose 1982, Jibril 1986, Adegbija 2004). To our mind, real progress in the codification of Nigerian English can only be made when results of systematic and close analysis of a large body of data on Nigerian English, coupled with the evaluation of their status in terms of grammaticality and acceptability are brought together (cf Bamgbose 1998). This paper, therefore, investigates specific expressions in Nigerian English (Nigerianisms) with a view to

# Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian

**David Jowitt**



## **Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian:**

*World Englishes--problems, Properties and Prospects* International Association for World Englishes. International Conference,2009 Printbegr nsninger Der kan printes 10 sider ad gangen og max 40 sider pr session **Nigerian English** David Jowitt,2018-11-05 Although the past few decades have witnessed growing interest in varieties of English around the world no study of the Nigerian variety intended for the international market has yet been published Making use of well known paradigms the book will relate Nigerian English as a Second Language variety to other World Englishes Its chief overall concern however is to provide a detailed descriptive account of the variety seeking to show what is distinctive about it and also in this perspective distinguishing between more educated and less educated usage After giving a sociolinguistic profile of Nigeria where English today enjoys a more prominent role than ever before it will examine in turn the phonology morpho syntax and lexico semantics of Nigerian English with samples of written texts from the eighteenth century to the present It will also give a comprehensive summary of academic research carried out in the field over the past fifty years In this way the book will provide an introduction to the subject for the benefit of scholars and students in universities in many countries and will serve as a useful companion to other books in De Gruyter Mouton s Dialects of English series

Handbook of Research on Discourse Behavior and Digital Communication: Language Structures and Social Interaction Taiwo, Rotimi,2010-05-31 A compendium of over 50 scholarly works on discourse behavior in digital communication **The Domestication of English in Nigeria** ,2004 **The Handbook of World Englishes** Cecil L. Nelson,Zoya G. Proshina,Daniel R. Davis,2020-01-15 The Handbook of World Englishes is a collection of articles on the cross cultural and transnational linguistic convergence and change of the English language Now in its second edition this Handbook brings together multiple theoretical contextual and ideological perspectives and offers new interpretations of the changing identities of world Englishes WE speakers and examines the current state of the English language across the world Thematically integrated contributions from leading scholars and researchers explore the expansion modification and adaptation of English in various settings and discuss the role of English in local regional and global contexts This highly regarded text has been fully updated throughout the new edition to reflect the current conditions contexts and functions of major varieties of English across the world Significant revisions to topics such as an overview of the varieties of modern world Englishes and the First Diaspora in Wales and Ireland reflect expanded scholarship in the field and new directions of research Each chapter from the first edition has been updated in content and citations while 11 new chapters cover subjects including world Englishes testing and Postcolonial theory as well as world Englishes in South America Russia Africa China Southeast Asia the United States and Canada The Handbook of World Englishes is an essential resource for academics researchers practitioners and advanced students in fields including applied linguistics language teaching the history of the English language world literatures and related social and language sciences **African Perspectives on the Teaching**

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Englishes in a Globalized World: Exploring Contact Effects on Other Languages Alexander Onysko, Peter Siemund, 2022-11-03

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## Decoding **Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In a period characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its power to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "**Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian**," a mesmerizing literary creation penned with a celebrated wordsmith, readers embark on an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring affect our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book is central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

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**automatic teller machine using verilog forms asmibmr edu in** - Apr 28 2022

web automatic teller machine using verilog unveiling the magic of words a overview of automatic teller machine using verilog in a world defined by information and interconnectivity the enchanting power of words has acquired unparalleled significance their ability to kindle emotions provoke contemplation and ignite transformative change

**begumcelik automated teller machine design github** - Oct 15 2023

web atm automated teller machine was designed using verilog and implemented on the basys fpga board in the project there

is a login operation where the user first should insert their debit card and then enter their own password

**verilog automatic task stack overflow** - Sep 02 2022

web what does it mean if a task is declared with the automatic keyword in verilog task automatic do things input 31 0 number of things reg 31 0 tmp thing begin end endtask note this question is mostly because i m curious if there are any hardware programmers on the site

*mohit11511 an implementation of automatted teller machine using verilog* - Feb 07 2023

web contribute to mohit11511 an implementation of automatted teller machine using verilog hdl development by creating an account on github

evaluation of atm functioning using vhdl and - Mar 08 2023

web automated teller machine atm is an electronic banking outlet that allows bank customers to complete a banking transactions without the aid of any bank official or teller several problems are associated with the use of atm card such card cloning card damaging card expiring cast skimming cost of issuance and maintenance and

**automatic washing machine control system using verilog** - Feb 24 2022

web the below article describes the characteristics and application of verilog hdl and takes the automatic washing machine control system as examples to illustrate the practicality of hdl the result of simulation shows this method is feasible and effective

*automated teller machine block diagram types its working* - Oct 03 2022

web atm software the atm automated teller machine design is a combination of hardware and software the hardware of the machine is mainly designed for deposits of cash withdrawal payments of credit card for reporting the information of account the software of atm is designed to control atm transactions channels on centralized databases

*an asic implementation of automated teller machine controller* - Aug 13 2023

web the developed design will be modeled using verilog hdl language which is a hardware description language hdl used to describe a digital system the verification of developed model will be made by identifying the suitable test cases in a test bench

*automatic teller machine using verilog* - Aug 01 2022

web 2 automatic teller machine using verilog 2022 02 22 systems design and while vliw is a running theme throughout the book embedded computing is the core topic embedded computing examines both in a book filled with fact and opinion based on the authors many years of r d experience features complemented by a unique professional quality